

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Paying people for confidential information

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	294	13.9%	59.2%	26.9%	Italy	385	1.0%	37.7%	61.3%
Argentina	345	1.4%	28.7%	69.9%	Japan	741	.8%	47.4%	51.8%
Australia	603	1.5%	26.9%	71.6%	Kenya	330	5.8%	50.9%	43.3%
Austria	761	2.4%	42.2%	55.5%	Kosovo	190	8.9%	34.2%	56.8%
Bangladesh	317	9.8%	40.7%	49.5%	Latvia	306	2.3%	38.6%	59.2%
Belgium	580	3.3%	29.7%	67.1%	Malawi	171	7.0%	38.6%	54.4%
Bhutan	88	30.7%	40.9%	28.4%	Malaysia	321	7.2%	42.7%	50.2%
Botswana	184	4.9%	27.7%	67.4%	Mexico	375	3.5%	25.6%	70.9%
Brazil	375	1.9%	17.9%	80.3%	Moldova	218	7.3%	47.7%	45.0%
Bulgaria	263	2.7%	49.0%	48.3%	Netherlands	492	2.6%	40.2%	57.1%
Canada	342	.9%	33.3%	65.8%	New Zealand	499	.4%	35.3%	64.3%
Chile	465	6.0%	29.9%	64.1%	Norway	559	.9%	25.9%	73.2%
China	641	31.4%	50.5%	18.1%	Oman	257	17.1%	34.6%	48.2%
Colombia	550	5.3%	9.5%	85.3%	Philippines	343	.3%	29.4%	70.3%
Croatia	484	6.2%	36.2%	57.6%	Portugal	401	20.2%	28.4%	51.4%
Cyprus	204	2.0%	33.8%	64.2%	Qatar	339	3.8%	5.6%	90.6%
Czech Republic	284	4.2%	54.9%	40.8%	Romania	340	9.4%	49.4%	41.2%
Denmark	1354	.6%	20.5%	78.9%	Russia	390	13.6%	55.1%	31.3%
Ecuador	364	6.9%	25.0%	68.1%	Serbia	387	5.4%	42.1%	52.5%
Egypt	398	8.3%	41.0%	50.8%	Sierra Leone	205	12.2%	40.0%	47.8%
El Salvador	245	3.3%	22.9%	73.9%	Singapore	93	.0%	21.5%	78.5%
Estonia	267	7.9%	47.9%	44.2%	South Africa	347	.6%	20.7%	78.7%
Ethiopia	331	2.7%	25.7%	71.6%	South Korea	352	1.1%	60.8%	38.1%
Finland	357	1.1%	40.3%	58.5%	Spain	390	2.6%	37.2%	60.3%
France	215	.5%	37.7%	61.9%	Sudan	275	13.1%	27.3%	59.6%
Germany	740	6.1%	50.0%	43.9%	Sweden	529	.6%	48.4%	51.0%
Greece	361	1.1%	36.8%	62.0%	Switzerland	903	.7%	27.8%	71.5%
Hong Kong	440	4.5%	45.2%	50.2%	Tanzania	269	1.1%	3.3%	95.5%
Hungary	351	10.0%	39.6%	50.4%	Thailand	362	11.6%	34.8%	53.6%
Iceland	168	2.4%	32.7%	64.9%	Turkey	93	4.3%	41.9%	53.8%
India	500	10.8%	42.6%	46.6%	UAE	119	5.9%	19.3%	74.8%
Indonesia	647	4.2%	60.1%	35.7%	UK	663	1.5%	51.4%	47.1%
Ireland	303	2.6%	49.5%	47.9%	USA	411	1.0%	11.7%	87.3%
Israel	334	19.8%	36.2%	44.0%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Using confidential business or government documents without authorization

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	293	17.1%	51.5%	31.4%	Italy	391	16.9%	59.6%	23.5%
Argentina	356	14.9%	57.6%	27.5%	Japan	740	22.3%	69.5%	8.2%
Australia	601	20.3%	55.9%	23.8%	Kenya	330	5.8%	45.5%	48.8%
Austria	750	18.1%	61.9%	20.0%	Kosovo	192	14.6%	44.3%	41.1%
Bangladesh	312	8.0%	38.1%	53.8%	Latvia	320	9.4%	66.3%	24.4%
Belgium	586	18.3%	61.1%	20.6%	Malawi	170	11.8%	37.6%	50.6%
Bhutan	88	29.5%	39.8%	30.7%	Malaysia	340	5.3%	28.5%	66.2%
Botswana	185	13.0%	44.9%	42.2%	Mexico	376	16.8%	41.8%	41.5%
Brazil	375	14.9%	62.9%	22.1%	Moldova	218	14.7%	52.3%	33.0%
Bulgaria	262	12.2%	63.0%	24.8%	Netherlands	507	12.0%	72.4%	15.6%
Canada	346	31.5%	58.4%	10.1%	New Zealand	517	10.1%	73.3%	16.6%
Chile	471	14.0%	57.1%	28.9%	Norway	586	7.8%	82.3%	9.9%
China	638	2.4%	35.7%	61.9%	Oman	257	25.3%	31.9%	42.8%
Colombia	550	11.1%	11.6%	77.3%	Philippines	345	3.8%	64.1%	32.2%
Croatia	487	18.7%	55.9%	25.5%	Portugal	405	20.0%	58.3%	21.7%
Cyprus	202	2.0%	70.8%	27.2%	Qatar	355	2.0%	5.4%	92.7%
Czech Republic	282	10.6%	69.9%	19.5%	Romania	339	11.8%	48.7%	39.5%
Denmark	1358	9.4%	81.4%	9.1%	Russia	390	11.8%	53.6%	34.6%
Ecuador	365	6.0%	30.7%	63.3%	Serbia	391	10.7%	52.2%	37.1%
Egypt	398	10.3%	40.2%	49.5%	Sierra Leone	204	8.8%	35.8%	55.4%
El Salvador	246	5.3%	42.7%	52.0%	Singapore	92	.0%	46.7%	53.3%
Estonia	268	10.8%	57.5%	31.7%	South Africa	364	8.8%	66.5%	24.7%
Ethiopia	334	3.3%	19.2%	77.5%	South Korea	354	4.0%	81.9%	14.1%
Finland	352	11.1%	73.0%	15.9%	Spain	390	26.4%	55.4%	18.2%
France	224	43.3%	51.3%	5.4%	Sudan	276	15.9%	26.1%	58.0%
Germany	732	22.1%	55.5%	22.4%	Sweden	577	11.8%	84.7%	3.5%
Greece	365	13.2%	64.4%	22.5%	Switzerland	905	12.8%	70.1%	17.1%
Hong Kong	447	7.2%	67.3%	25.5%	Tanzania	270	.0%	4.4%	95.6%
Hungary	350	10.6%	46.3%	43.1%	Thailand	360	12.2%	34.2%	53.6%
Iceland	170	17.6%	66.5%	15.9%	Turkey	93	26.9%	52.7%	20.4%
India	501	9.8%	40.1%	50.1%	UAE	216	6.0%	16.7%	77.3%
Indonesia	647	2.5%	49.8%	47.8%	UK	672	8.0%	73.2%	18.8%
Ireland	302	21.5%	70.2%	8.3%	USA	409	13.4%	62.3%	24.2%
Israel	338	36.1%	29.0%	34.9%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Claiming to be somebody else

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	295	5.4%	41.4%	53.2%	Italy	392	4.1%	56.1%	39.8%
Argentina	353	5.1%	37.1%	57.8%	Japan	742	.3%	22.6%	77.1%
Australia	605	.7%	12.7%	86.6%	Kenya	333	4.5%	38.7%	56.8%
Austria	772	1.6%	47.0%	51.4%	Kosovo	192	6.8%	29.2%	64.1%
Bangladesh	316	2.5%	31.3%	66.1%	Latvia	332	6.3%	72.0%	21.7%
Belgium	589	5.9%	50.1%	44.0%	Malawi	175	10.3%	28.0%	61.7%
Bhutan	87	14.9%	34.5%	50.6%	Malaysia	335	4.2%	33.7%	62.1%
Botswana	186	2.7%	28.5%	68.8%	Mexico	377	8.2%	33.2%	58.6%
Brazil	374	5.6%	51.1%	43.3%	Moldova	220	15.0%	68.2%	16.8%
Bulgaria	261	1.5%	55.2%	43.3%	Netherlands	504	1.6%	52.4%	46.0%
Canada	349	2.3%	36.4%	61.3%	New Zealand	514	.2%	25.7%	74.1%
Chile	469	7.5%	41.2%	51.4%	Norway	579	.2%	67.4%	32.5%
China	642	20.7%	65.6%	13.7%	Oman	257	30.0%	30.4%	39.7%
Colombia	549	8.7%	11.5%	79.8%	Philippines	344	.6%	24.1%	75.3%
Croatia	490	5.9%	41.0%	53.1%	Portugal	403	24.6%	34.0%	41.4%
Cyprus	204	2.5%	57.8%	39.7%	Qatar	358	1.7%	3.9%	94.4%
Czech Republic	284	4.9%	61.6%	33.5%	Romania	336	16.7%	70.5%	12.8%
Denmark	1359	1.5%	68.9%	29.6%	Russia	390	14.6%	52.6%	32.8%
Ecuador	365	6.0%	25.2%	68.8%	Serbia	399	3.0%	33.3%	63.7%
Egypt	398	6.5%	31.9%	61.6%	Sierra Leone	196	15.3%	39.8%	44.9%
El Salvador	246	3.7%	28.0%	68.3%	Singapore	94	.0%	33.0%	67.0%
Estonia	271	11.4%	51.3%	37.3%	South Africa	360	.8%	38.9%	60.3%
Ethiopia	334	7.8%	32.6%	59.6%	South Korea	354	4.8%	81.1%	14.1%
Finland	356	2.5%	62.1%	35.4%	Spain	389	8.5%	38.3%	53.2%
France	224	4.5%	54.9%	40.6%	Sudan	274	13.9%	20.1%	66.1%
Germany	753	6.2%	43.7%	50.1%	Sweden	578	1.7%	83.4%	14.9%
Greece	364	1.9%	34.3%	63.7%	Switzerland	900	1.4%	48.3%	50.2%
Hong Kong	451	10.9%	61.0%	28.2%	Tanzania	272	.0%	1.5%	98.5%
Hungary	363	10.5%	46.3%	43.3%	Thailand	368	15.2%	28.0%	56.8%
Iceland	173	.0%	36.4%	63.6%	Turkey	94	17.0%	60.6%	22.3%
India	499	6.0%	43.5%	50.5%	UAE	211	3.3%	25.1%	71.6%
Indonesia	659	.6%	30.0%	69.3%	UK	670	.1%	46.3%	53.6%
Ireland	301	1.0%	43.5%	55.5%	USA	413	2.2%	9.4%	88.4%
Israel	338	29.0%	29.3%	41.7%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Exerting pressure on unwilling informants to get a story

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	292	4.5%	27.7%	67.8%	Italy	388	15.2%	53.4%	31.4%
Argentina	358	2.2%	26.5%	71.2%	Japan	735	1.4%	39.2%	59.5%
Australia	603	2.7%	48.9%	48.4%	Kenya	328	5.5%	30.5%	64.0%
Austria	773	.3%	16.9%	82.8%	Kosovo	191	8.4%	9.4%	82.2%
Bangladesh	313	4.8%	9.3%	85.9%	Latvia	329	8.5%	38.9%	52.6%
Belgium	575	4.3%	36.5%	59.1%	Malawi	167	12.6%	23.4%	64.1%
Bhutan	88	17.0%	44.3%	38.6%	Malaysia	336	6.5%	35.7%	57.7%
Botswana	185	9.7%	34.1%	56.2%	Mexico	374	5.6%	16.0%	78.3%
Brazil	375	5.6%	45.6%	48.8%	Moldova	221	8.6%	38.9%	52.5%
Bulgaria	261	.4%	16.1%	83.5%	Netherlands	495	7.9%	49.1%	43.0%
Canada	331	10.0%	55.0%	35.0%	New Zealand	507	1.6%	45.6%	52.9%
Chile	468	8.8%	34.2%	57.1%	Norway	560	3.0%	62.0%	35.0%
China	637	3.9%	44.0%	52.1%	Oman	257	24.1%	38.1%	37.7%
Colombia	548	8.0%	12.2%	79.7%	Philippines	342	2.0%	33.6%	64.3%
Croatia	493	5.3%	28.8%	65.9%	Portugal	402	22.9%	39.3%	37.8%
Cyprus	204	2.5%	72.1%	25.5%	Qatar	360	3.1%	6.1%	90.8%
Czech Republic	284	3.9%	38.4%	57.7%	Romania	340	7.1%	39.1%	53.8%
Denmark	1356	6.5%	65.4%	28.1%	Russia	390	11.3%	33.8%	54.9%
Ecuador	363	7.4%	19.6%	73.0%	Serbia	400	8.8%	35.3%	56.0%
Egypt	398	14.1%	35.4%	50.5%	Sierra Leone	207	10.1%	30.9%	58.9%
El Salvador	245	3.3%	22.9%	73.9%	Singapore	92	2.2%	41.3%	56.5%
Estonia	273	12.8%	53.8%	33.3%	South Africa	359	1.9%	45.4%	52.6%
Ethiopia	344	11.9%	28.2%	59.9%	South Korea	355	1.7%	53.0%	45.4%
Finland	356	10.1%	55.1%	34.8%	Spain	389	7.7%	35.0%	57.3%
France	219	2.3%	31.5%	66.2%	Sudan	275	23.6%	21.1%	55.3%
Germany	749	.7%	18.3%	81.0%	Sweden	549	1.5%	46.8%	51.7%
Greece	370	8.1%	47.8%	44.1%	Switzerland	898	.6%	25.1%	74.4%
Hong Kong	425	4.7%	46.8%	48.5%	Tanzania	270	4.4%	28.9%	66.7%
Hungary	338	9.2%	34.0%	56.8%	Thailand	359	12.5%	34.0%	53.5%
Iceland	165	4.2%	43.0%	52.7%	Turkey	94	5.3%	31.9%	62.8%
India	494	5.9%	32.2%	61.9%	UAE	221	10.4%	16.7%	72.9%
Indonesia	659	.9%	24.7%	74.4%	UK	662	.3%	34.9%	64.8%
Ireland	300	1.3%	45.3%	53.3%	USA	411	5.4%	47.7%	47.0%
Israel	336	43.8%	29.2%	27.1%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Making use of personal documents such as letters and pictures without permission

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	291	3.4%	42.6%	54.0%	Italy	391	2.0%	39.6%	58.3%
Argentina	354	2.3%	25.1%	72.6%	Japan	739	.1%	38.6%	61.3%
Australia	602	2.0%	46.3%	51.7%	Kenya	332	5.4%	40.1%	54.5%
Austria	785	.3%	21.4%	78.3%	Kosovo	187	8.6%	21.4%	70.1%
Bangladesh	318	2.5%	17.6%	79.9%	Latvia	334	3.0%	33.8%	63.2%
Belgium	583	2.9%	33.1%	64.0%	Malawi	165	6.7%	20.0%	73.3%
Bhutan	88	17.0%	34.1%	48.9%	Malaysia	335	4.5%	26.6%	69.0%
Botswana	184	2.7%	34.2%	63.0%	Mexico	375	2.9%	19.2%	77.9%
Brazil	374	1.3%	35.6%	63.1%	Moldova	220	4.5%	35.0%	60.5%
Bulgaria	262	1.1%	23.3%	75.6%	Netherlands	495	2.0%	44.2%	53.7%
Canada	341	2.6%	54.8%	42.5%	New Zealand	510	.8%	48.8%	50.4%
Chile	468	4.3%	32.3%	63.5%	Norway	553	.4%	51.0%	48.6%
China	640	1.3%	26.3%	72.5%	Oman	257	25.7%	37.7%	36.6%
Colombia	550	2.9%	7.5%	89.6%	Philippines	344	.6%	29.4%	70.1%
Croatia	493	3.7%	23.5%	72.8%	Portugal	403	24.8%	28.5%	46.7%
Cyprus	203	2.5%	43.8%	53.7%	Qatar	355	1.7%	3.9%	94.4%
Czech Republic	284	1.8%	42.3%	56.0%	Romania	339	5.3%	23.9%	70.8%
Denmark	1357	.8%	53.5%	45.7%	Russia	390	7.4%	38.5%	54.1%
Ecuador	363	5.2%	19.0%	75.8%	Serbia	402	1.0%	15.4%	83.6%
Egypt	398	7.5%	30.9%	61.6%	Sierra Leone	212	7.5%	30.7%	61.8%
El Salvador	246	2.4%	18.7%	78.9%	Singapore	93	.0%	33.3%	66.7%
Estonia	271	3.0%	22.5%	74.5%	South Africa	358	2.2%	44.7%	53.1%
Ethiopia	343	4.1%	16.6%	79.3%	South Korea	353	.6%	42.8%	56.7%
Finland	355	.8%	29.9%	69.3%	Spain	389	3.1%	31.9%	65.0%
France	218	4.6%	34.4%	61.0%	Sudan	274	13.5%	16.4%	70.1%
Germany	753	.5%	16.2%	83.3%	Sweden	–	–	–	–
Greece	373	1.6%	30.8%	67.6%	Switzerland	903	.2%	28.7%	71.1%
Hong Kong	449	4.7%	57.7%	37.6%	Tanzania	269	.7%	8.9%	90.3%
Hungary	368	8.4%	38.9%	52.7%	Thailand	371	15.6%	24.8%	59.6%
Iceland	168	1.2%	38.1%	60.7%	Turkey	95	4.2%	29.5%	66.3%
India	497	5.0%	26.6%	68.4%	UAE	219	5.0%	12.3%	82.6%
Indonesia	659	.3%	23.2%	76.5%	UK	669	.9%	46.3%	52.8%
Ireland	299	1.7%	53.8%	44.5%	USA	409	2.9%	38.1%	58.9%
Israel	336	16.1%	26.2%	57.7%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Getting employed in a firm or organization to gain inside information

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	292	9.9%	61.0%	29.1%	Italy	379	5.3%	46.4%	48.3%
Argentina	349	5.7%	35.0%	59.3%	Japan	736	1.1%	38.9%	60.1%
Australia	602	2.2%	28.7%	69.1%	Kenya	334	6.6%	56.9%	36.5%
Austria	764	8.0%	62.4%	29.6%	Kosovo	189	10.6%	42.9%	46.6%
Bangladesh	293	8.5%	33.4%	58.0%	Latvia	323	11.8%	63.5%	24.8%
Belgium	582	14.9%	63.7%	21.3%	Malawi	173	17.9%	44.5%	37.6%
Bhutan	89	16.9%	39.3%	43.8%	Malaysia	338	3.6%	39.3%	57.1%
Botswana	184	10.3%	39.1%	50.5%	Mexico	376	12.5%	30.3%	57.2%
Brazil	376	3.5%	33.0%	63.6%	Moldova	216	14.8%	50.9%	34.3%
Bulgaria	262	8.4%	55.3%	36.3%	Netherlands	506	14.2%	73.7%	12.1%
Canada	336	8.3%	56.8%	34.8%	New Zealand	491	1.2%	49.3%	49.5%
Chile	469	11.1%	35.0%	53.9%	Norway	543	1.5%	69.6%	28.9%
China	635	4.4%	49.8%	45.8%	Oman	257	18.7%	34.6%	46.7%
Colombia	550	4.4%	11.1%	84.5%	Philippines	343	.9%	30.0%	69.1%
Croatia	485	9.5%	51.5%	39.0%	Portugal	405	21.0%	43.5%	35.6%
Cyprus	204	2.9%	54.4%	42.6%	Qatar	354	1.4%	7.9%	90.7%
Czech Republic	285	13.7%	63.5%	22.8%	Romania	340	11.5%	50.3%	38.2%
Denmark	1358	5.2%	75.8%	19.1%	Russia	390	21.0%	56.2%	22.8%
Ecuador	361	6.6%	28.3%	65.1%	Serbia	397	8.6%	41.3%	50.1%
Egypt	398	11.8%	39.7%	48.5%	Sierra Leone	210	26.2%	54.3%	19.5%
El Salvador	245	5.7%	28.2%	66.1%	Singapore	91	1.1%	35.2%	63.7%
Estonia	267	9.4%	47.6%	43.1%	South Africa	347	2.9%	45.0%	52.2%
Ethiopia	335	4.2%	29.9%	66.0%	South Korea	354	3.4%	60.7%	35.9%
Finland	356	9.6%	67.7%	22.8%	Spain	389	8.7%	43.4%	47.8%
France	215	11.6%	60.9%	27.4%	Sudan	276	17.8%	21.0%	61.2%
Germany	747	13.4%	60.4%	26.2%	Sweden	556	7.9%	87.1%	5.0%
Greece	359	1.9%	36.5%	61.6%	Switzerland	900	3.8%	59.4%	36.8%
Hong Kong	440	5.0%	59.5%	35.5%	Tanzania	271	3.0%	34.7%	62.4%
Hungary	361	12.5%	48.8%	38.8%	Thailand	360	15.0%	28.9%	56.1%
Iceland	161	1.2%	37.3%	61.5%	Turkey	94	4.3%	44.7%	51.1%
India	497	11.1%	30.2%	58.8%	UAE	215	2.3%	16.7%	80.9%
Indonesia	633	4.4%	56.4%	39.2%	UK	670	3.7%	71.2%	25.1%
Ireland	302	7.0%	75.8%	17.2%	USA	412	3.4%	34.0%	62.6%
Israel	334	35.0%	30.5%	34.4%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Using hidden microphones or cameras

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	295	9.5%	71.9%	18.6%	Italy	389	10.8%	65.8%	23.4%
Argentina	358	8.9%	52.8%	38.3%	Japan	741	.9%	70.0%	29.0%
Australia	602	2.2%	40.2%	57.6%	Kenya	334	15.0%	70.4%	14.7%
Austria	770	4.5%	61.8%	33.6%	Kosovo	194	15.5%	47.9%	36.6%
Bangladesh	312	11.2%	46.5%	42.3%	Latvia	328	14.9%	76.2%	8.8%
Belgium	586	12.8%	70.6%	16.6%	Malawi	174	14.9%	48.3%	36.8%
Bhutan	87	11.5%	58.6%	29.9%	Malaysia	339	10.9%	46.3%	42.8%
Botswana	184	10.3%	53.8%	35.9%	Mexico	376	13.3%	46.3%	40.4%
Brazil	376	13.6%	74.5%	12.0%	Moldova	219	18.7%	67.1%	14.2%
Bulgaria	261	10.7%	75.5%	13.8%	Netherlands	508	4.5%	79.7%	15.7%
Canada	349	12.0%	73.1%	14.9%	New Zealand	514	1.8%	73.2%	25.1%
Chile	470	11.1%	53.6%	35.3%	Norway	590	1.0%	92.7%	6.3%
China	640	8.3%	73.0%	18.8%	Oman	257	24.5%	23.7%	51.8%
Colombia	550	15.5%	18.9%	65.6%	Philippines	344	2.0%	61.9%	36.0%
Croatia	488	6.4%	52.9%	40.8%	Portugal	403	11.9%	68.7%	19.4%
Cyprus	204	2.5%	46.1%	51.5%	Qatar	358	2.0%	7.0%	91.1%
Czech Republic	288	17.0%	72.6%	10.4%	Romania	339	18.3%	68.4%	13.3%
Denmark	1358	2.4%	92.7%	4.9%	Russia	390	16.4%	70.0%	13.6%
Ecuador	360	7.8%	39.4%	52.8%	Serbia	394	5.8%	42.4%	51.8%
Egypt	398	13.6%	34.2%	52.3%	Sierra Leone	213	21.6%	58.2%	20.2%
El Salvador	245	3.7%	39.2%	57.1%	Singapore	92	3.3%	52.2%	44.6%
Estonia	271	10.7%	53.1%	36.2%	South Africa	364	4.4%	73.1%	22.5%
Ethiopia	341	2.6%	36.7%	60.7%	South Korea	354	3.1%	65.5%	31.4%
Finland	362	3.3%	66.9%	29.8%	Spain	390	6.9%	47.9%	45.1%
France	216	13.4%	74.5%	12.0%	Sudan	275	11.6%	19.6%	68.7%
Germany	747	6.2%	48.7%	45.1%	Sweden	582	4.5%	93.6%	1.9%
Greece	361	1.4%	41.0%	57.6%	Switzerland	904	2.8%	63.8%	33.4%
Hong Kong	444	10.1%	68.7%	21.2%	Tanzania	268	.4%	9.3%	90.3%
Hungary	363	15.7%	56.2%	28.1%	Thailand	368	8.4%	53.5%	38.0%
Iceland	172	2.9%	75.0%	22.1%	Turkey	95	2.1%	57.9%	40.0%
India	504	23.0%	52.0%	25.0%	UAE	220	5.0%	18.6%	76.4%
Indonesia	656	9.8%	74.1%	16.2%	UK	670	2.7%	75.7%	21.6%
Ireland	300	5.0%	83.0%	12.0%	USA	412	8.7%	55.1%	36.2%
Israel	339	56.6%	28.0%	15.3%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Using re-creations or dramatizations of news by actors

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	294	1.0%	6.5%	92.5%	Italy	366	7.9%	59.8%	32.2%
Argentina	356	7.6%	38.5%	53.9%	Japan	735	16.3%	71.4%	12.2%
Australia	590	10.0%	64.4%	25.6%	Kenya	318	10.7%	44.0%	45.3%
Austria	708	7.9%	44.6%	47.5%	Kosovo	189	8.5%	2.6%	88.9%
Bangladesh	306	1.0%	2.6%	96.4%	Latvia	308	5.8%	38.6%	55.5%
Belgium	562	8.7%	42.5%	48.8%	Malawi	166	7.2%	31.9%	60.8%
Bhutan	87	10.3%	41.4%	48.3%	Malaysia	334	5.7%	43.7%	50.6%
Botswana	184	5.4%	33.7%	60.9%	Mexico	375	11.2%	30.4%	58.4%
Brazil	376	1.6%	24.7%	73.7%	Moldova	220	2.7%	23.6%	73.6%
Bulgaria	263	4.6%	33.1%	62.4%	Netherlands	485	1.4%	39.4%	59.2%
Canada	318	5.7%	52.5%	41.8%	New Zealand	476	3.4%	65.8%	30.9%
Chile	468	9.8%	35.9%	54.3%	Norway	497	3.8%	47.1%	49.1%
China	635	20.9%	62.0%	17.0%	Oman	257	37.7%	27.2%	35.0%
Colombia	547	17.9%	18.8%	63.3%	Philippines	339	5.3%	55.2%	39.5%
Croatia	452	11.5%	59.5%	29.0%	Portugal	402	23.4%	41.5%	35.1%
Cyprus	203	3.9%	3.4%	92.6%	Qatar	356	.6%	2.0%	97.5%
Czech Republic	258	7.4%	32.9%	59.7%	Romania	340	4.7%	25.6%	69.7%
Denmark	1345	6.0%	70.9%	23.0%	Russia	390	10.0%	23.1%	66.9%
Ecuador	359	22.6%	42.6%	34.8%	Serbia	387	6.5%	32.6%	61.0%
Egypt	399	2.0%	4.3%	93.7%	Sierra Leone	202	20.3%	43.1%	36.6%
El Salvador	243	9.9%	34.6%	55.6%	Singapore	93	4.3%	50.5%	45.2%
Estonia	263	26.2%	51.3%	22.4%	South Africa	325	1.2%	52.0%	46.8%
Ethiopia	341	4.1%	26.7%	69.2%	South Korea	354	2.0%	29.1%	68.9%
Finland	333	17.7%	61.9%	20.4%	Spain	385	8.8%	31.9%	59.2%
France	213	2.8%	23.5%	73.7%	Sudan	276	3.6%	.4%	96.0%
Germany	701	18.5%	47.5%	34.0%	Sweden	497	2.4%	79.3%	18.3%
Greece	349	.9%	18.3%	80.8%	Switzerland	896	9.9%	54.1%	35.9%
Hong Kong	400	7.5%	56.8%	35.8%	Tanzania	271	.0%	2.2%	97.8%
Hungary	347	11.0%	30.5%	58.5%	Thailand	362	11.9%	45.9%	42.3%
Iceland	159	.6%	27.7%	71.7%	Turkey	94	.0%	6.4%	93.6%
India	491	14.1%	41.8%	44.2%	UAE	215	2.8%	9.8%	87.4%
Indonesia	655	.3%	10.4%	89.3%	UK	614	6.4%	67.9%	25.7%
Ireland	298	9.7%	73.8%	16.4%	USA	405	4.2%	31.1%	64.7%
Israel	318	52.2%	23.0%	24.8%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Publishing stories with unverified content

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	295	.7%	8.8%	90.5%	Italy	396	.5%	7.1%	92.4%
Argentina	356	.6%	4.8%	94.7%	Japan	–	–	–	–
Australia	603	1.3%	34.3%	64.3%	Kenya	332	1.8%	13.6%	84.6%
Austria	776	.9%	43.2%	55.9%	Kosovo	191	6.3%	4.2%	89.5%
Bangladesh	303	2.3%	2.3%	95.4%	Latvia	337	.9%	18.4%	80.7%
Belgium	587	2.0%	9.2%	88.8%	Malawi	164	6.1%	5.5%	88.4%
Bhutan	88	9.1%	29.5%	61.4%	Malaysia	336	4.2%	19.0%	76.8%
Botswana	184	2.2%	8.2%	89.7%	Mexico	377	3.7%	4.2%	92.0%
Brazil	376	.3%	2.9%	96.8%	Moldova	219	1.4%	10.0%	88.6%
Bulgaria	262	.0%	3.8%	96.2%	Netherlands	506	.4%	17.0%	82.6%
Canada	348	.6%	15.5%	83.9%	New Zealand	517	.0%	23.4%	76.6%
Chile	474	9.1%	3.8%	87.1%	Norway	568	.2%	27.3%	72.5%
China	643	2.3%	15.4%	82.3%	Oman	257	43.2%	23.0%	33.9%
Colombia	549	2.9%	3.6%	93.4%	Philippines	342	.3%	10.5%	89.2%
Croatia	495	3.0%	9.1%	87.9%	Portugal	405	28.9%	18.3%	52.8%
Cyprus	204	4.9%	2.5%	92.6%	Qatar	354	1.7%	3.4%	94.9%
Czech Republic	284	.4%	21.5%	78.2%	Romania	340	3.8%	8.2%	87.9%
Denmark	1357	1.1%	39.9%	59.0%	Russia	390	10.0%	17.7%	72.3%
Ecuador	362	7.2%	6.1%	86.7%	Serbia	405	1.0%	10.9%	88.1%
Egypt	398	1.3%	8.8%	89.9%	Sierra Leone	208	3.4%	11.5%	85.1%
El Salvador	248	2.4%	6.9%	90.7%	Singapore	93	1.1%	14.0%	84.9%
Estonia	273	2.6%	10.6%	86.8%	South Africa	359	.0%	10.9%	89.1%
Ethiopia	341	4.7%	6.2%	89.1%	South Korea	355	.3%	7.9%	91.8%
Finland	363	2.2%	43.8%	54.0%	Spain	390	.3%	1.8%	97.9%
France	223	.0%	2.7%	97.3%	Sudan	275	2.2%	2.9%	94.9%
Germany	752	3.7%	33.8%	62.5%	Sweden	573	.2%	42.8%	57.1%
Greece	382	.0%	9.2%	90.8%	Switzerland	904	1.0%	31.9%	67.1%
Hong Kong	443	4.1%	30.7%	65.2%	Tanzania	272	10.7%	27.9%	61.4%
Hungary	362	8.8%	37.0%	54.1%	Thailand	367	15.8%	25.6%	58.6%
Iceland	171	.6%	36.8%	62.6%	Turkey	95	3.2%	32.6%	64.2%
India	499	4.8%	12.6%	82.6%	UAE	222	1.4%	5.4%	93.2%
Indonesia	655	.3%	6.6%	93.1%	UK	667	1.3%	23.8%	74.8%
Ireland	300	2.0%	15.7%	82.3%	USA	411	2.4%	8.0%	89.5%
Israel	337	11.3%	11.9%	76.9%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Accepting money from sources

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	295	.7%	6.8%	92.5%	Italy	395	.5%	1.8%	97.7%
Argentina	356	1.1%	3.4%	95.5%	Japan	742	.0%	4.6%	95.4%
Australia	605	.3%	1.0%	98.7%	Kenya	330	1.8%	18.5%	79.7%
Austria	797	.1%	1.4%	98.5%	Kosovo	191	4.7%	4.2%	91.1%
Bangladesh	302	.7%	2.6%	96.7%	Latvia	337	.9%	3.6%	95.5%
Belgium	586	1.7%	1.5%	96.8%	Malawi	166	7.2%	18.7%	74.1%
Bhutan	84	20.2%	21.4%	58.3%	Malaysia	326	4.9%	20.2%	74.8%
Botswana	185	1.6%	3.8%	94.6%	Mexico	376	2.4%	3.5%	94.1%
Brazil	376	.3%	1.1%	98.7%	Moldova	220	.9%	5.0%	94.1%
Bulgaria	263	.0%	1.9%	98.1%	Netherlands	511	.4%	4.3%	95.3%
Canada	352	.6%	.3%	99.1%	New Zealand	514	.0%	1.9%	98.1%
Chile	473	8.9%	1.3%	89.9%	Norway	598	.0%	.3%	99.7%
China	638	1.6%	17.2%	81.2%	Oman	257	27.6%	6.2%	66.1%
Colombia	549	2.2%	1.6%	96.2%	Philippines	342	.0%	4.7%	95.3%
Croatia	493	3.7%	1.8%	94.5%	Portugal	404	34.2%	.7%	65.1%
Cyprus	204	5.4%	.0%	94.6%	Qatar	351	.9%	2.0%	97.2%
Czech Republic	287	.3%	1.4%	98.3%	Romania	337	4.7%	5.6%	89.6%
Denmark	1353	.7%	2.3%	97.0%	Russia	390	10.3%	16.4%	73.3%
Ecuador	361	5.0%	6.9%	88.1%	Serbia	402	1.2%	4.0%	94.8%
Egypt	398	2.0%	4.5%	93.5%	Sierra Leone	199	3.5%	12.6%	83.9%
El Salvador	249	2.4%	2.0%	95.6%	Singapore	94	.0%	1.1%	98.9%
Estonia	272	6.6%	5.5%	87.9%	South Africa	355	.8%	.3%	98.9%
Ethiopia	340	3.5%	11.8%	84.7%	South Korea	355	.3%	3.4%	96.3%
Finland	365	.5%	.0%	99.5%	Spain	390	.3%	2.1%	97.7%
France	226	.0%	.4%	99.6%	Sudan	275	1.5%	2.2%	96.4%
Germany	759	.3%	3.8%	95.9%	Sweden	583	.2%	.7%	99.1%
Greece	380	.3%	1.6%	98.2%	Switzerland	904	.0%	1.1%	98.9%
Hong Kong	459	3.3%	7.2%	89.5%	Tanzania	272	44.5%	34.6%	21.0%
Hungary	363	11.0%	16.8%	72.2%	Thailand	362	15.2%	19.6%	65.2%
Iceland	179	.6%	.6%	98.9%	Turkey	95	.0%	3.2%	96.8%
India	502	3.0%	9.8%	87.3%	UAE	220	2.7%	2.3%	95.0%
Indonesia	644	.2%	15.8%	84.0%	UK	678	.3%	3.7%	96.0%
Ireland	303	2.3%	.7%	97.0%	USA	412	2.4%	1.0%	96.6%
Israel	337	10.4%	3.9%	85.8%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Altering or fabricating quotes from sources

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances?(Optional item)

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	294	.0%	7.5%	92.5%	Italy	–	–	–	–
Argentina	358	.6%	7.5%	91.9%	Japan	743	.1%	2.7%	97.2%
Australia	605	.5%	17.5%	82.0%	Kenya	332	1.5%	14.8%	83.7%
Austria	–	–	–	–	Kosovo	192	5.2%	3.1%	91.7%
Bangladesh	303	1.3%	2.0%	96.7%	Latvia	336	1.8%	2.7%	95.5%
Belgium	566	2.7%	8.8%	88.5%	Malawi	167	7.8%	7.2%	85.0%
Bhutan	83	22.9%	20.5%	56.6%	Malaysia	321	5.3%	22.4%	72.3%
Botswana	185	1.6%	3.8%	94.6%	Mexico	376	2.7%	3.7%	93.6%
Brazil	376	.3%	1.6%	98.1%	Moldova	221	1.8%	5.0%	93.2%
Bulgaria	263	.0%	2.3%	97.7%	Netherlands	509	.4%	11.4%	88.2%
Canada	346	.6%	3.8%	95.7%	New Zealand	–	–	–	–
Chile	474	8.9%	5.9%	85.2%	Norway	–	–	–	–
China	643	1.4%	11.5%	87.1%	Oman	257	28.0%	7.4%	64.6%
Colombia	547	2.2%	2.9%	94.9%	Philippines	343	.0%	3.2%	96.8%
Croatia	–	–	–	–	Portugal	404	33.7%	2.7%	63.6%
Cyprus	204	5.4%	.0%	94.6%	Qatar	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	284	1.1%	20.4%	78.5%	Romania	337	4.5%	3.3%	92.3%
Denmark	–	–	–	–	Russia	390	9.7%	8.7%	81.5%
Ecuador	361	5.3%	6.6%	88.1%	Serbia	405	1.0%	4.0%	95.1%
Egypt	397	1.5%	5.5%	92.9%	Sierra Leone	201	6.5%	9.5%	84.1%
El Salvador	249	2.4%	5.2%	92.4%	Singapore	93	.0%	7.5%	92.5%
Estonia	262	2.7%	10.3%	87.0%	South Africa	356	.0%	3.1%	96.9%
Ethiopia	348	4.6%	9.2%	86.2%	South Korea	355	.3%	14.6%	85.1%
Finland	366	.8%	1.4%	97.8%	Spain	388	.5%	7.0%	92.5%
France	222	.0%	5.9%	94.1%	Sudan	276	2.9%	2.9%	94.2%
Germany	–	–	–	–	Sweden	–	–	–	–
Greece	381	.3%	.3%	99.5%	Switzerland	–	–	–	–
Hong Kong	462	3.5%	6.7%	89.8%	Tanzania	272	.0%	4.0%	96.0%
Hungary	345	10.4%	13.9%	75.7%	Thailand	–	–	–	–
Iceland	177	1.1%	5.1%	93.8%	Turkey	94	.0%	7.4%	92.6%
India	494	3.4%	19.4%	77.1%	UAE	221	2.3%	1.8%	95.9%
Indonesia	–	–	–	–	UK	682	.4%	4.3%	95.3%
Ireland	302	2.3%	2.6%	95.0%	USA	413	2.7%	1.2%	96.1%
Israel	335	9.6%	5.7%	84.8%					

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Reporting practices: Altering photographs

Question: Given an important story, which of the following, if any, do you think may be justified on occasion and which would you not approve of under any circumstances? (Optional item)

Scale: 1 = always justified; 2 = justified on occasion; 3 = not approve under any circumstances

	N	always	on occasion	not approve		N	always	on occasion	not approve
Albania	294	.0%	3.1%	96.9%	Italy	–	–	–	–
Argentina	356	.6%	10.4%	89.0%	Japan	741	.1%	8.8%	91.1%
Australia	587	1.4%	34.9%	63.7%	Kenya	330	1.8%	19.1%	79.1%
Austria	–	–	–	–	Kosovo	192	5.7%	2.1%	92.2%
Bangladesh	322	.6%	1.9%	97.5%	Latvia	330	1.2%	19.1%	79.7%
Belgium	561	1.2%	21.6%	77.2%	Malawi	165	6.1%	10.3%	83.6%
Bhutan	84	34.5%	20.2%	45.2%	Malaysia	322	5.6%	21.1%	73.3%
Botswana	185	3.8%	5.4%	90.8%	Mexico	377	2.1%	2.9%	95.0%
Brazil	376	.3%	5.9%	93.9%	Moldova	221	1.8%	7.2%	91.0%
Bulgaria	262	.0%	13.7%	86.3%	Netherlands	510	1.4%	26.9%	71.8%
Canada	341	.6%	9.1%	90.3%	New Zealand	–	–	–	–
Chile	473	8.9%	3.2%	87.9%	Norway	–	–	–	–
China	640	2.2%	26.1%	71.7%	Oman	257	21.4%	30.0%	48.6%
Colombia	547	2.2%	2.9%	94.9%	Philippines	342	.0%	5.3%	94.7%
Croatia	–	–	–	–	Portugal	404	31.2%	9.9%	58.9%
Cyprus	204	5.4%	.0%	94.6%	Qatar	–	–	–	–
Czech Republic	281	2.1%	18.5%	79.4%	Romania	336	4.5%	5.1%	90.5%
Denmark	–	–	–	–	Russia	390	9.5%	11.8%	78.7%
Ecuador	358	5.3%	5.9%	88.8%	Serbia	402	1.7%	16.2%	82.1%
Egypt	397	2.3%	12.6%	85.1%	Sierra Leone	195	8.2%	19.5%	72.3%
El Salvador	249	3.2%	5.2%	91.6%	Singapore	94	1.1%	4.3%	94.7%
Estonia	259	1.9%	20.1%	78.0%	South Africa	354	.6%	14.1%	85.3%
Ethiopia	343	3.8%	11.4%	84.8%	South Korea	355	.3%	15.8%	83.9%
Finland	353	1.1%	23.5%	75.4%	Spain	389	.3%	7.5%	92.3%
France	222	.5%	5.9%	93.7%	Sudan	274	1.8%	9.9%	88.3%
Germany	–	–	–	–	Sweden	–	–	–	–
Greece	380	.3%	.5%	99.2%	Switzerland	–	–	–	–
Hong Kong	448	3.8%	17.0%	79.2%	Tanzania	272	29.0%	44.9%	26.1%
Hungary	343	9.3%	14.6%	76.1%	Thailand	–	–	–	–
Iceland	174	1.1%	10.3%	88.5%	Turkey	94	1.1%	12.8%	86.2%
India	493	5.5%	17.8%	76.7%	UAE	219	2.3%	2.3%	95.4%
Indonesia	–	–	–	–	UK	677	.6%	11.1%	88.3%
Ireland	301	2.7%	15.9%	81.4%	USA	413	2.4%	7.7%	89.8%
Israel	336	9.8%	3.0%	87.2%					