

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Be a detached observer

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 90.8% | 4.31 | .80 | Italy | 396 | 86.6% | 4.47 | .81 |
| Argentina | 353 | 52.1% | 3.42 | 1.16 | Japan | 743 | 44.1% | 3.37 | .94 |
| Australia | 602 | 76.9% | 4.07 | .99 | Kenya | 310 | 61.0% | 3.57 | 1.20 |
| Austria | 812 | 88.3% | 4.41 | .81 | Kosovo | 198 | 94.9% | 4.67 | .68 |
| Bangladesh | 305 | 47.9% | 3.31 | 1.40 | Latvia | 336 | 96.4% | 4.63 | .58 |
| Belgium | 586 | 85.3% | 4.34 | .85 | Malawi | 151 | 70.9% | 3.97 | 1.27 |
| Bhutan | 86 | 73.3% | 3.93 | 1.16 | Malaysia | 355 | 71.5% | 3.89 | .89 |
| Botswana | 168 | 68.5% | 3.86 | 1.34 | Mexico | 375 | 58.4% | 3.47 | 1.29 |
| Brazil | 376 | 73.1% | 4.13 | 1.02 | Moldova | 220 | 82.7% | 4.30 | .86 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 89.0% | 3.96 | 1.26 | Netherlands | 513 | 64.9% | 3.76 | .98 |
| Canada | 342 | 78.4% | 4.12 | 1.02 | New Zealand | 530 | 71.5% | 3.95 | .99 |
| Chile | 458 | 54.4% | 3.52 | 1.32 | Norway | 620 | 62.7% | 3.64 | 1.03 |
| China | 637 | 64.4% | 3.70 | .93 | Oman | 257 | 89.5% | 4.23 | .83 |
| Colombia | 538 | 43.1% | 3.19 | 1.33 | Philippines | 346 | 70.8% | 3.88 | .86 |
| Croatia | 551 | 83.1% | 4.39 | .94 | Portugal | 405 | 85.9% | 4.42 | .89 |
| Cyprus | 194 | 72.7% | 4.21 | .99 | Qatar | 357 | 53.2% | 3.48 | 1.22 |
| Czech Republic | 289 | 91.0% | 4.53 | .77 | Romania | 340 | 85.6% | 4.45 | .85 |
| Denmark | 1340 | 63.2% | 3.80 | 1.09 | Russia | 390 | 61.3% | 3.81 | .94 |
| Ecuador | 340 | 49.4% | 3.19 | 1.39 | Serbia | 391 | 65.7% | 3.79 | 1.26 |
| Egypt | 398 | 92.2% | 4.65 | .67 | Sierra Leone | 200 | 68.5% | 3.89 | 1.15 |
| El Salvador | 236 | 52.1% | 3.33 | 1.33 | Singapore | 94 | 42.6% | 3.16 | 1.34 |
| Estonia | 274 | 91.2% | 4.45 | .69 | South Africa | 365 | 62.5% | 3.78 | 1.24 |
| Ethiopia | 345 | 58.0% | 3.51 | 1.36 | South Korea | 352 | 69.3% | 3.80 | .76 |
| Finland | 366 | 91.5% | 4.51 | .73 | Spain | 390 | 70.3% | 3.92 | 1.00 |
| France | 223 | 77.6% | 4.19 | .94 | Sudan | 274 | 94.5% | 4.72 | .62 |
| Germany | 771 | 82.5% | 4.27 | .95 | Sweden | 585 | 90.4% | 4.41 | .76 |
| Greece | 395 | 70.4% | 3.92 | 1.12 | Switzerland | 908 | 82.8% | 4.26 | .84 |
| Hong Kong | 460 | 58.7% | 3.57 | .82 | Tanzania | 272 | 26.5% | 3.14 | .71 |
| Hungary | 385 | 86.5% | 4.38 | .74 | Thailand | 369 | 82.1% | 4.26 | .84 |
| Iceland | 176 | 76.7% | 4.09 | .98 | Turkey | 94 | 91.5% | 4.66 | .80 |
| India | 501 | 76.0% | 4.04 | 1.19 | UAE | 205 | 49.3% | 3.45 | 1.28 |
| Indonesia | 628 | 64.0% | 3.70 | 1.05 | UK | 694 | 76.8% | 4.11 | .89 |
| Ireland | 302 | 75.2% | 4.05 | .94 | USA | 413 | 75.5% | 4.09 | .94 |
| Israel | 332 | 50.9% | 3.36 | 1.42 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Report things as they are

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 98.0% | 4.57 | .57 | Italy | 394 | 90.4% | 4.60 | .71 |
| Argentina | 360 | 91.1% | 4.48 | .75 | Japan | 744 | 65.1% | 3.81 | .95 |
| Australia | 600 | 94.7% | 4.62 | .65 | Kenya | 336 | 92.9% | 4.46 | .75 |
| Austria | 807 | 95.5% | 4.63 | .61 | Kosovo | 202 | 98.5% | 4.83 | .47 |
| Bangladesh | 327 | 76.8% | 4.13 | 1.09 | Latvia | 340 | 99.4% | 4.75 | .47 |
| Belgium | 590 | 94.2% | 4.59 | .63 | Malawi | 175 | 96.6% | 4.74 | .65 |
| Bhutan | 89 | 79.8% | 4.16 | 1.18 | Malaysia | 363 | 79.3% | 4.13 | .83 |
| Botswana | 186 | 96.2% | 4.80 | .51 | Mexico | 376 | 95.5% | 4.69 | .65 |
| Brazil | 376 | 89.4% | 4.57 | .75 | Moldova | 221 | 97.3% | 4.79 | .47 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 98.8% | 4.85 | .41 | Netherlands | 518 | 92.9% | 4.52 | .68 |
| Canada | 351 | 96.9% | 4.82 | .49 | New Zealand | 532 | 94.0% | 4.57 | .64 |
| Chile | 476 | 88.2% | 4.51 | .90 | Norway | 625 | 87.8% | 4.26 | .90 |
| China | 642 | 83.8% | 4.10 | .75 | Oman | 257 | 63.4% | 3.75 | 1.22 |
| Colombia | 547 | 92.5% | 4.66 | .74 | Philippines | 349 | 95.1% | 4.49 | .60 |
| Croatia | 553 | 96.0% | 4.75 | .55 | Portugal | 401 | 94.8% | 4.71 | .63 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 97.1% | 4.84 | .44 | Qatar | 365 | 54.5% | 3.51 | 1.23 |
| Czech Republic | 289 | 98.3% | 4.91 | .38 | Romania | 337 | 95.0% | 4.80 | .55 |
| Denmark | 1345 | 90.9% | 4.51 | .69 | Russia | 390 | 78.7% | 4.22 | .82 |
| Ecuador | 365 | 88.8% | 4.48 | .91 | Serbia | 405 | 97.0% | 4.79 | .54 |
| Egypt | 398 | 85.4% | 4.36 | .80 | Sierra Leone | 216 | 94.9% | 4.59 | .67 |
| El Salvador | 250 | 93.2% | 4.60 | .72 | Singapore | 95 | 49.5% | 3.21 | 1.66 |
| Estonia | 274 | 94.9% | 4.70 | .59 | South Africa | 371 | 92.5% | 4.62 | .73 |
| Ethiopia | 348 | 66.4% | 3.84 | 1.28 | South Korea | 352 | 92.9% | 4.55 | .66 |
| Finland | 366 | 91.5% | 4.55 | .72 | Spain | 390 | 96.9% | 4.79 | .55 |
| France | 227 | 96.5% | 4.73 | .52 | Sudan | 272 | 90.4% | 4.56 | .76 |
| Germany | 765 | 90.7% | 4.59 | .73 | Sweden | 590 | 96.4% | 4.59 | .58 |
| Greece | 409 | 96.8% | 4.75 | .53 | Switzerland | 907 | 94.4% | 4.53 | .64 |
| Hong Kong | 465 | 79.8% | 3.99 | .75 | Tanzania | 272 | 87.9% | 4.25 | .66 |
| Hungary | 387 | 91.0% | 4.50 | .75 | Thailand | 371 | 88.7% | 4.37 | .69 |
| Iceland | 184 | 97.3% | 4.76 | .59 | Turkey | 94 | 97.9% | 4.79 | .57 |
| India | 518 | 88.4% | 4.43 | .81 | UAE | 219 | 71.2% | 4.04 | 1.05 |
| Indonesia | 660 | 94.1% | 4.51 | .68 | UK | 697 | 93.0% | 4.59 | .63 |
| Ireland | 301 | 94.4% | 4.63 | .66 | USA | 412 | 98.3% | 4.82 | .48 |
| Israel | 339 | 92.9% | 4.64 | .74 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Provide analysis of current affairs

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 292 | 77.1% | 3.94 | .72 | Italy | 394 | 77.4% | 4.13 | .89 |
| Argentina | 358 | 79.6% | 4.08 | .87 | Japan | 743 | 84.7% | 4.22 | .73 |
| Australia | 601 | 56.6% | 3.47 | 1.26 | Kenya | 334 | 81.7% | 4.08 | 1.00 |
| Austria | 814 | 89.6% | 4.44 | .79 | Kosovo | 201 | 92.5% | 4.50 | .74 |
| Bangladesh | 329 | 78.4% | 4.14 | .89 | Latvia | 339 | 79.4% | 4.19 | .95 |
| Belgium | 582 | 70.4% | 3.85 | .95 | Malawi | 172 | 93.6% | 4.51 | .71 |
| Bhutan | 89 | 73.0% | 4.04 | 1.10 | Malaysia | 362 | 69.9% | 3.93 | .83 |
| Botswana | 186 | 92.5% | 4.55 | .73 | Mexico | 377 | 86.5% | 4.35 | .90 |
| Brazil | 376 | 63.8% | 3.85 | .99 | Moldova | 221 | 77.8% | 4.19 | .90 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 84.8% | 4.40 | .83 | Netherlands | 517 | 64.8% | 3.81 | 1.05 |
| Canada | 349 | 78.4% | 4.10 | .94 | New Zealand | 526 | 67.9% | 3.83 | 1.02 |
| Chile | 472 | 85.0% | 4.40 | .97 | Norway | 609 | 47.8% | 3.30 | 1.15 |
| China | 640 | 70.8% | 3.84 | .88 | Oman | 257 | 71.6% | 3.90 | 1.04 |
| Colombia | 543 | 91.0% | 4.56 | .77 | Philippines | 348 | 81.3% | 4.15 | .85 |
| Croatia | 552 | 90.4% | 4.48 | .72 | Portugal | 402 | 83.3% | 4.22 | .81 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 94.6% | 4.68 | .57 | Qatar | 366 | 40.4% | 3.19 | 1.23 |
| Czech Republic | 287 | 66.9% | 3.84 | .97 | Romania | 338 | 79.3% | 4.23 | 1.01 |
| Denmark | 1345 | 74.1% | 3.99 | .89 | Russia | 390 | 63.3% | 3.83 | 1.01 |
| Ecuador | 363 | 89.3% | 4.35 | .84 | Serbia | 404 | 90.1% | 4.53 | .79 |
| Egypt | 398 | 79.4% | 4.17 | .86 | Sierra Leone | 214 | 91.6% | 4.43 | .76 |
| El Salvador | 240 | 67.5% | 3.81 | 1.20 | Singapore | 94 | 45.7% | 3.14 | 1.32 |
| Estonia | 274 | 73.4% | 4.06 | .90 | South Africa | 367 | 73.0% | 3.97 | 1.22 |
| Ethiopia | 348 | 85.6% | 4.25 | .90 | South Korea | 352 | 88.6% | 4.33 | .69 |
| Finland | 366 | 85.8% | 4.30 | .79 | Spain | 389 | 87.9% | 4.38 | .76 |
| France | 220 | 77.7% | 4.09 | .84 | Sudan | 272 | 90.4% | 4.56 | .76 |
| Germany | 768 | 83.5% | 4.31 | .96 | Sweden | 587 | 77.3% | 4.05 | .92 |
| Greece | 404 | 80.2% | 4.17 | .95 | Switzerland | 906 | 84.0% | 4.21 | .81 |
| Hong Kong | 468 | 69.0% | 3.80 | .91 | Tanzania | 272 | 6.3% | 2.63 | .73 |
| Hungary | 385 | 76.9% | 4.10 | .99 | Thailand | 372 | 85.5% | 4.23 | .71 |
| Iceland | 183 | 88.5% | 4.47 | .84 | Turkey | 94 | 88.3% | 4.31 | .83 |
| India | 503 | 84.7% | 4.31 | .81 | UAE | 217 | 65.0% | 3.82 | 1.14 |
| Indonesia | 655 | 72.8% | 3.93 | .88 | UK | 689 | 67.2% | 3.81 | 1.14 |
| Ireland | 300 | 63.0% | 3.71 | 1.13 | USA | 411 | 63.7% | 3.79 | 1.00 |
| Israel | 332 | 77.4% | 4.16 | 1.11 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Monitor and scrutinize political leaders

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 36.5% | 3.02 | 1.19 | Italy | 391 | 44.0% | 3.28 | 1.23 |
| Argentina | 350 | 71.7% | 3.96 | .96 | Japan | 743 | 90.8% | 4.47 | .69 |
| Australia | 604 | 60.4% | 3.56 | 1.38 | Kenya | 333 | 55.9% | 3.52 | 1.25 |
| Austria | 769 | 45.4% | 3.18 | 1.38 | Kosovo | 197 | 63.5% | 3.75 | 1.19 |
| Bangladesh | 321 | 63.2% | 3.84 | 1.02 | Latvia | 335 | 51.9% | 3.37 | 1.34 |
| Belgium | 565 | 55.0% | 3.38 | 1.28 | Malawi | 170 | 74.7% | 4.13 | 1.04 |
| Bhutan | 89 | 66.3% | 3.87 | .99 | Malaysia | 354 | 50.3% | 3.55 | .93 |
| Botswana | 185 | 75.7% | 4.13 | 1.06 | Mexico | 374 | 86.9% | 4.33 | .90 |
| Brazil | 376 | 52.1% | 3.56 | 1.11 | Moldova | 221 | 57.5% | 3.52 | 1.33 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 56.3% | 3.63 | 1.17 | Netherlands | 508 | 28.1% | 2.72 | 1.32 |
| Canada | 344 | 67.8% | 3.85 | 1.32 | New Zealand | 521 | 61.6% | 3.69 | 1.30 |
| Chile | 446 | 66.4% | 3.87 | 1.27 | Norway | 599 | 38.6% | 2.96 | 1.27 |
| China | 637 | 40.7% | 3.14 | 1.11 | Oman | 257 | 33.5% | 3.30 | .88 |
| Colombia | 540 | 78.9% | 4.19 | 1.06 | Philippines | 347 | 80.7% | 4.18 | .88 |
| Croatia | 550 | 88.4% | 4.51 | .79 | Portugal | 402 | 78.4% | 4.14 | 1.03 |
| Cyprus | 203 | 64.0% | 3.67 | 1.36 | Qatar | 360 | 29.7% | 2.58 | 1.35 |
| Czech Republic | 285 | 51.9% | 3.44 | 1.25 | Romania | 336 | 51.2% | 3.40 | 1.36 |
| Denmark | 1342 | 80.4% | 4.18 | .89 | Russia | 390 | 28.5% | 2.96 | 1.09 |
| Ecuador | 357 | 73.7% | 4.01 | 1.07 | Serbia | 402 | 69.9% | 3.93 | 1.20 |
| Egypt | 398 | 74.6% | 4.05 | 1.00 | Sierra Leone | 218 | 79.8% | 4.17 | 1.05 |
| El Salvador | 250 | 86.4% | 4.28 | .91 | Singapore | 89 | 50.6% | 3.30 | 1.29 |
| Estonia | 274 | 53.3% | 3.43 | 1.23 | South Africa | 366 | 63.4% | 3.62 | 1.40 |
| Ethiopia | 341 | 47.5% | 3.25 | 1.34 | South Korea | 350 | 86.0% | 4.34 | .78 |
| Finland | 365 | 63.8% | 3.73 | 1.30 | Spain | 385 | 79.2% | 4.17 | 1.04 |
| France | 221 | 56.1% | 3.64 | .92 | Sudan | 270 | 83.7% | 4.39 | .97 |
| Germany | 746 | 36.3% | 2.79 | 1.46 | Sweden | 587 | 87.1% | 4.35 | .93 |
| Greece | 406 | 65.3% | 3.82 | 1.25 | Switzerland | 907 | 46.6% | 3.25 | 1.20 |
| Hong Kong | 465 | 80.0% | 4.09 | .91 | Tanzania | 272 | 90.8% | 4.28 | .62 |
| Hungary | 373 | 43.7% | 3.12 | 1.45 | Thailand | 370 | 73.0% | 4.05 | .82 |
| Iceland | 183 | 42.6% | 3.20 | 1.25 | Turkey | 93 | 86.0% | 4.14 | .92 |
| India | 511 | 62.8% | 3.78 | 1.11 | UAE | 207 | 49.3% | 3.37 | 1.36 |
| Indonesia | 650 | 56.0% | 3.60 | .91 | UK | 674 | 48.1% | 3.26 | 1.48 |
| Ireland | 301 | 61.5% | 3.66 | 1.26 | USA | 409 | 86.1% | 4.33 | .94 |
| Israel | 329 | 62.9% | 3.66 | 1.44 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Monitor and scrutinize business

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 290 | 27.9% | 2.74 | 1.13 | Italy | 389 | 44.2% | 3.29 | 1.20 |
| Argentina | 345 | 59.4% | 3.69 | 1.13 | Japan | 744 | 62.9% | 3.82 | .86 |
| Australia | 602 | 54.0% | 3.43 | 1.22 | Kenya | 329 | 54.1% | 3.47 | 1.22 |
| Austria | 773 | 39.8% | 3.03 | 1.36 | Kosovo | 192 | 46.4% | 3.36 | 1.23 |
| Bangladesh | 316 | 51.3% | 3.52 | 1.20 | Latvia | 331 | 36.0% | 2.95 | 1.30 |
| Belgium | 571 | 46.2% | 3.25 | 1.25 | Malawi | 169 | 75.7% | 4.10 | .94 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 58.9% | 3.78 | 1.00 | Malaysia | 351 | 48.7% | 3.46 | .91 |
| Botswana | 180 | 75.0% | 4.17 | 1.04 | Mexico | 374 | 60.2% | 3.72 | 1.11 |
| Brazil | 375 | 35.2% | 3.10 | 1.18 | Moldova | 221 | 38.0% | 3.04 | 1.26 |
| Bulgaria | 260 | 47.3% | 3.47 | 1.23 | Netherlands | 513 | 30.0% | 2.86 | 1.24 |
| Canada | 348 | 62.6% | 3.72 | 1.29 | New Zealand | 523 | 57.6% | 3.60 | 1.26 |
| Chile | 452 | 61.1% | 3.72 | 1.30 | Norway | 600 | 34.2% | 2.86 | 1.25 |
| China | 637 | 40.5% | 3.19 | 1.03 | Oman | 257 | 54.5% | 3.43 | 1.17 |
| Colombia | 538 | 67.8% | 3.86 | 1.23 | Philippines | 346 | 72.8% | 3.99 | .94 |
| Croatia | 550 | 87.5% | 4.50 | .77 | Portugal | 406 | 75.1% | 4.06 | 1.04 |
| Cyprus | 201 | 48.3% | 3.43 | 1.32 | Qatar | 372 | 29.0% | 2.61 | 1.34 |
| Czech Republic | 289 | 39.1% | 3.14 | 1.21 | Romania | 336 | 38.1% | 3.10 | 1.31 |
| Denmark | 1339 | 74.2% | 4.03 | .87 | Russia | 390 | 23.8% | 2.83 | 1.11 |
| Ecuador | 354 | 52.5% | 3.50 | 1.15 | Serbia | 398 | 69.3% | 3.87 | 1.20 |
| Egypt | 398 | 53.8% | 3.56 | 1.13 | Sierra Leone | 211 | 55.5% | 3.50 | 1.13 |
| El Salvador | 248 | 64.1% | 3.78 | 1.10 | Singapore | 93 | 35.5% | 3.13 | 1.19 |
| Estonia | 274 | 47.8% | 3.36 | 1.21 | South Africa | 367 | 61.3% | 3.63 | 1.28 |
| Ethiopia | 346 | 58.4% | 3.53 | 1.25 | South Korea | 349 | 88.3% | 4.37 | .74 |
| Finland | 364 | 55.8% | 3.55 | 1.24 | Spain | 386 | 77.7% | 4.14 | 1.08 |
| France | 222 | 45.0% | 3.41 | 1.02 | Sudan | 273 | 81.7% | 4.37 | 1.00 |
| Germany | 748 | 34.2% | 2.80 | 1.39 | Sweden | 587 | 82.5% | 4.20 | .95 |
| Greece | 404 | 57.2% | 3.61 | 1.25 | Switzerland | 907 | 38.1% | 3.07 | 1.17 |
| Hong Kong | 468 | 75.4% | 4.04 | .90 | Tanzania | 272 | 6.3% | 2.72 | .64 |
| Hungary | 375 | 38.9% | 3.03 | 1.35 | Thailand | 370 | 67.8% | 3.90 | .78 |
| Iceland | 182 | 48.4% | 3.24 | 1.35 | Turkey | 93 | 63.4% | 3.61 | 1.09 |
| India | 493 | 50.7% | 3.43 | 1.19 | UAE | 210 | 30.5% | 2.87 | 1.36 |
| Indonesia | 650 | 44.3% | 3.40 | .89 | UK | 681 | 58.6% | 3.61 | 1.30 |
| Ireland | 300 | 50.7% | 3.44 | 1.25 | USA | 410 | 69.3% | 3.89 | .97 |
| Israel | 335 | 57.3% | 3.47 | 1.45 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Set the political agenda

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 290 | 19.7% | 2.28 | 1.20 | Italy | 381 | 22.3% | 2.54 | 1.20 |
| Argentina | 346 | 48.0% | 3.38 | 1.12 | Japan | 746 | 60.5% | 3.73 | .88 |
| Australia | 602 | 18.9% | 2.31 | 1.20 | Kenya | 330 | 48.2% | 3.30 | 1.32 |
| Austria | 766 | 9.8% | 2.22 | 1.01 | Kosovo | 186 | 38.2% | 2.92 | 1.40 |
| Bangladesh | 296 | 40.2% | 3.04 | 1.28 | Latvia | 327 | 27.8% | 2.68 | 1.28 |
| Belgium | 561 | 26.7% | 2.76 | 1.17 | Malawi | 163 | 65.6% | 3.78 | 1.23 |
| Bhutan | 89 | 49.4% | 3.40 | 1.16 | Malaysia | 346 | 33.2% | 2.99 | 1.04 |
| Botswana | 178 | 41.6% | 3.07 | 1.37 | Mexico | 375 | 70.7% | 3.90 | 1.08 |
| Brazil | 376 | 20.5% | 2.65 | 1.10 | Moldova | 217 | 34.1% | 2.86 | 1.28 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 24.3% | 2.7 | 1.19 | Netherlands | 504 | 16.9% | 2.41 | 1.10 |
| Canada | 339 | 23.4% | 2.51 | 1.25 | New Zealand | 506 | 18.2% | 2.42 | 1.18 |
| Chile | 440 | 50.5% | 3.36 | 1.43 | Norway | 599 | 36.9% | 2.95 | 1.20 |
| China | 635 | 29.0% | 2.77 | 1.14 | Oman | 257 | 44.4% | 3.19 | 1.08 |
| Colombia | 536 | 65.3% | 3.82 | 1.20 | Philippines | 348 | 44.3% | 3.29 | 1.10 |
| Croatia | 522 | 51.5% | 3.47 | 1.19 | Portugal | 405 | 29.1% | 2.86 | 1.11 |
| Cyprus | 183 | 29.5% | 2.76 | 1.33 | Qatar | 352 | 36.4% | 2.93 | 1.37 |
| Czech Republic | 288 | 31.6% | 2.91 | 1.15 | Romania | 334 | 30.5% | 2.75 | 1.34 |
| Denmark | 1338 | 30.0% | 2.93 | 1.07 | Russia | 390 | 18.2% | 2.43 | 1.14 |
| Ecuador | 355 | 59.4% | 3.57 | 1.25 | Serbia | 392 | 43.1% | 3.14 | 1.41 |
| Egypt | 398 | 56.0% | 3.60 | 1.10 | Sierra Leone | 209 | 55.5% | 3.49 | 1.22 |
| El Salvador | 247 | 68.8% | 3.91 | 1.09 | Singapore | 87 | 44.8% | 3.09 | 1.42 |
| Estonia | 273 | 43.6% | 3.15 | 1.23 | South Africa | 344 | 17.4% | 2.24 | 1.24 |
| Ethiopia | 339 | 45.7% | 3.15 | 1.33 | South Korea | 350 | 66.0% | 3.75 | .89 |
| Finland | 353 | 15.0% | 2.37 | 1.07 | Spain | 387 | 37.0% | 3.13 | 1.13 |
| France | 214 | 15.0% | 2.44 | 1.05 | Sudan | 271 | 53.5% | 3.58 | 1.41 |
| Germany | 744 | 9.8% | 2.10 | 1.06 | Sweden | 559 | 18.4% | 2.50 | 1.14 |
| Greece | 399 | 16.0% | 2.39 | 1.17 | Switzerland | 903 | 19.9% | 2.59 | 1.07 |
| Hong Kong | 454 | 30.2% | 2.99 | 1.00 | Tanzania | 272 | 90.1% | 4.26 | .63 |
| Hungary | 366 | 25.1% | 2.61 | 1.29 | Thailand | 369 | 65.0% | 3.78 | .74 |
| Iceland | 172 | 2.9% | 1.39 | .78 | Turkey | 92 | 69.6% | 3.74 | 1.15 |
| India | 497 | 38.4% | 2.94 | 1.35 | UAE | 203 | 29.1% | 2.63 | 1.45 |
| Indonesia | 633 | 28.3% | 2.84 | 1.11 | UK | 669 | 15.1% | 2.29 | 1.17 |
| Ireland | 303 | 20.5% | 2.53 | 1.16 | USA | 407 | 11.3% | 2.09 | 1.11 |
| Israel | 336 | 50.9% | 3.34 | 1.49 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Influence public opinion

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 77.1% | 4.02 | 1.00 | Italy | 386 | 23.6% | 2.52 | 1.23 |
| Argentina | 356 | 49.4% | 3.46 | 1.13 | Japan | 745 | 43.1% | 3.33 | 1.06 |
| Australia | 601 | 22.1% | 2.63 | 1.15 | Kenya | 331 | 67.7% | 3.81 | 1.13 |
| Austria | 781 | 17.4% | 2.59 | 1.06 | Kosovo | 192 | 74.5% | 4.04 | 1.19 |
| Bangladesh | 312 | 59.3% | 3.69 | 1.25 | Latvia | 334 | 62.3% | 3.77 | .94 |
| Belgium | 569 | 15.5% | 2.48 | 1.06 | Malawi | 166 | 74.7% | 4.07 | 1.10 |
| Bhutan | 88 | 42.0% | 3.35 | 1.05 | Malaysia | 362 | 57.5% | 3.57 | 1.00 |
| Botswana | 184 | 48.4% | 3.36 | 1.38 | Mexico | 375 | 80.5% | 4.21 | 1.05 |
| Brazil | 376 | 37.8% | 3.22 | 1.17 | Moldova | 218 | 51.8% | 3.49 | 1.23 |
| Bulgaria | 262 | 60.7% | 3.72 | 1.10 | Netherlands | 505 | 23.4% | 2.70 | 1.09 |
| Canada | 335 | 28.7% | 2.81 | 1.20 | New Zealand | 515 | 27.8% | 2.80 | 1.22 |
| Chile | 466 | 69.1% | 3.93 | 1.17 | Norway | 591 | 28.1% | 2.81 | 1.12 |
| China | 641 | 58.2% | 3.58 | .94 | Oman | 257 | 66.1% | 3.75 | 1.09 |
| Colombia | 540 | 75.0% | 4.08 | 1.05 | Philippines | 347 | 67.1% | 3.80 | .96 |
| Croatia | 543 | 68.0% | 3.90 | .99 | Portugal | 401 | 28.9% | 2.82 | 1.15 |
| Cyprus | 197 | 42.6% | 3.29 | 1.24 | Qatar | 375 | 57.9% | 3.66 | 1.24 |
| Czech Republic | 283 | 22.3% | 2.63 | 1.20 | Romania | 337 | 44.5% | 3.30 | 1.26 |
| Denmark | 1337 | 23.7% | 2.65 | 1.15 | Russia | 390 | 45.4% | 3.42 | 1.11 |
| Ecuador | 361 | 62.9% | 3.66 | 1.21 | Serbia | 399 | 74.2% | 4.10 | 1.04 |
| Egypt | 398 | 78.9% | 4.19 | .95 | Sierra Leone | 204 | 68.1% | 3.87 | 1.13 |
| El Salvador | 249 | 71.9% | 4.06 | 1.06 | Singapore | 92 | 38.0% | 3.13 | 1.07 |
| Estonia | 274 | 55.5% | 3.60 | 1.02 | South Africa | 353 | 43.6% | 3.27 | 1.23 |
| Ethiopia | 340 | 47.4% | 3.17 | 1.44 | South Korea | 351 | 27.4% | 3.02 | .92 |
| Finland | 361 | 34.1% | 3.12 | .98 | Spain | 387 | 52.2% | 3.50 | 1.09 |
| France | 208 | 15.4% | 2.27 | 1.11 | Sudan | 269 | 91.4% | 4.64 | .72 |
| Germany | 752 | 22.6% | 2.68 | 1.12 | Sweden | 560 | 25.0% | 2.62 | 1.20 |
| Greece | 398 | 31.7% | 2.87 | 1.26 | Switzerland | 894 | 17.3% | 2.52 | 1.06 |
| Hong Kong | 464 | 39.9% | 3.24 | .94 | Tanzania | 272 | 87.1% | 4.28 | .71 |
| Hungary | 368 | 48.6% | 3.35 | 1.24 | Thailand | 365 | 60.0% | 3.74 | .77 |
| Iceland | 175 | 5.7% | 1.69 | .92 | Turkey | 94 | 77.7% | 4.07 | 1.12 |
| India | 506 | 61.3% | 3.67 | 1.25 | UAE | 213 | 70.4% | 3.85 | 1.23 |
| Indonesia | 650 | 49.5% | 3.30 | 1.13 | UK | 684 | 23.7% | 2.72 | 1.16 |
| Ireland | 297 | 25.6% | 2.80 | 1.15 | USA | 406 | 19.0% | 2.40 | 1.22 |
| Israel | 335 | 79.7% | 4.24 | 1.04 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Advocate for social change

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 289 | 72.3% | 3.88 | 1.02 | Italy | 392 | 46.9% | 3.28 | 1.30 |
| Argentina | 353 | 69.7% | 3.83 | 1.19 | Japan | 743 | 31.6% | 3.06 | 1.01 |
| Australia | 600 | 37.8% | 3.03 | 1.23 | Kenya | 335 | 78.8% | 4.08 | 1.11 |
| Austria | 786 | 32.4% | 2.96 | 1.17 | Kosovo | 195 | 72.3% | 4.05 | 1.23 |
| Bangladesh | 323 | 79.6% | 4.16 | 1.11 | Latvia | 336 | 68.2% | 3.88 | .96 |
| Belgium | 569 | 21.6% | 2.59 | 1.15 | Malawi | 169 | 82.8% | 4.30 | .91 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 53.3% | 3.44 | 1.29 | Malaysia | 363 | 61.7% | 3.67 | .95 |
| Botswana | 184 | 73.4% | 4.08 | 1.16 | Mexico | 377 | 89.7% | 4.50 | .84 |
| Brazil | 376 | 64.1% | 3.84 | 1.19 | Moldova | 218 | 72.9% | 4.04 | 1.10 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 69.6% | 4.00 | 1.17 | Netherlands | 494 | 23.1% | 2.66 | 1.08 |
| Canada | 347 | 35.7% | 2.91 | 1.32 | New Zealand | 521 | 39.0% | 3.07 | 1.25 |
| Chile | 458 | 61.1% | 3.80 | 1.27 | Norway | 592 | 32.9% | 2.96 | 1.14 |
| China | 637 | 45.2% | 3.32 | 1.04 | Oman | 257 | 76.7% | 4.03 | 1.01 |
| Colombia | 543 | 84.7% | 4.40 | .94 | Philippines | 347 | 85.3% | 4.30 | .84 |
| Croatia | 545 | 75.6% | 4.08 | 1.03 | Portugal | 403 | 47.9% | 3.35 | 1.19 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 70.6% | 4.14 | .91 | Qatar | 382 | 57.1% | 3.64 | 1.19 |
| Czech Republic | 279 | 25.4% | 2.71 | 1.28 | Romania | 337 | 70.9% | 4.08 | 1.10 |
| Denmark | 1333 | 26.0% | 2.69 | 1.18 | Russia | 390 | 66.2% | 3.87 | 1.05 |
| Ecuador | 363 | 76.3% | 4.04 | 1.10 | Serbia | 403 | 76.9% | 4.13 | 1.08 |
| Egypt | 397 | 76.3% | 4.17 | .97 | Sierra Leone | 217 | 90.3% | 4.52 | .76 |
| El Salvador | 245 | 78.4% | 4.26 | .97 | Singapore | 93 | 41.9% | 3.17 | 1.20 |
| Estonia | 273 | 54.9% | 3.53 | 1.06 | South Africa | 367 | 55.9% | 3.62 | 1.19 |
| Ethiopia | 346 | 79.8% | 4.13 | .98 | South Korea | 351 | 59.0% | 3.70 | .92 |
| Finland | 363 | 30.9% | 2.98 | 1.04 | Spain | 387 | 69.5% | 3.90 | 1.04 |
| France | 206 | 21.4% | 2.51 | 1.22 | Sudan | 274 | 93.1% | 4.72 | .65 |
| Germany | 745 | 29.5% | 2.77 | 1.21 | Sweden | 566 | 38.5% | 2.98 | 1.24 |
| Greece | 405 | 68.4% | 3.91 | 1.15 | Switzerland | 894 | 21.5% | 2.60 | 1.16 |
| Hong Kong | 460 | 38.3% | 3.17 | 1.04 | Tanzania | 272 | 93.4% | 4.37 | .61 |
| Hungary | 374 | 50.0% | 3.45 | 1.15 | Thailand | 367 | 75.2% | 4.02 | .76 |
| Iceland | 166 | 12.0% | 2.13 | 1.16 | Turkey | 93 | 81.7% | 4.19 | .94 |
| India | 505 | 74.5% | 4.03 | 1.10 | UAE | 191 | 47.6% | 3.23 | 1.47 |
| Indonesia | 653 | 81.0% | 4.03 | .78 | UK | 674 | 28.8% | 2.77 | 1.29 |
| Ireland | 299 | 36.8% | 3.08 | 1.22 | USA | 412 | 29.6% | 2.72 | 1.32 |
| Israel | 338 | 80.2% | 4.27 | 1.11 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Be an adversary of the government

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 291 | 64.9% | 3.67 | 1.19 | Italy | 384 | 4.2% | 1.52 | .88 |
| Argentina | 351 | 11.7% | 1.98 | 1.17 | Japan | 742 | 10.4% | 2.24 | .98 |
| Australia | 600 | 11.7% | 1.96 | 1.11 | Kenya | 330 | 36.1% | 2.76 | 1.44 |
| Austria | 752 | 20.3% | 2.46 | 1.24 | Kosovo | 200 | 74.5% | 4.09 | 1.08 |
| Bangladesh | 263 | 28.9% | 2.54 | 1.52 | Latvia | 309 | 7.1% | 1.84 | 1.00 |
| Belgium | 556 | 2.2% | 1.45 | .74 | Malawi | 157 | 47.1% | 2.98 | 1.58 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 34.4% | 3.04 | 1.35 | Malaysia | 353 | 45.6% | 3.27 | 1.14 |
| Botswana | 170 | 28.2% | 2.62 | 1.45 | Mexico | 370 | 21.1% | 2.40 | 1.26 |
| Brazil | 376 | 7.2% | 1.77 | .99 | Moldova | 214 | 32.2% | 2.72 | 1.41 |
| Bulgaria | 261 | 35.2% | 3.01 | 1.29 | Netherlands | 513 | 46.2% | 3.26 | 1.25 |
| Canada | 332 | 13.9% | 2.04 | 1.22 | New Zealand | 494 | 11.9% | 2.08 | 1.15 |
| Chile | 436 | 13.5% | 2.05 | 1.22 | Norway | 594 | 23.4% | 2.56 | 1.18 |
| China | 629 | 25.0% | 2.44 | 1.32 | Oman | 257 | 20.2% | 2.54 | 1.23 |
| Colombia | 540 | 19.8% | 2.47 | 1.29 | Philippines | 349 | 26.1% | 2.77 | 1.13 |
| Croatia | 521 | 18.4% | 2.34 | 1.31 | Portugal | – | – | – | – |
| Cyprus | 195 | 23.6% | 2.65 | 1.40 | Qatar | 315 | 16.5% | 1.96 | 1.29 |
| Czech Republic | 275 | 1.8% | 1.54 | .85 | Romania | 333 | 14.4% | 2.20 | 1.25 |
| Denmark | 1334 | 43.7% | 3.25 | 1.23 | Russia | 390 | 17.2% | 2.34 | 1.19 |
| Ecuador | 346 | 22.3% | 2.23 | 1.42 | Serbia | 392 | 32.7% | 2.89 | 1.36 |
| Egypt | 398 | 52.3% | 3.57 | 1.14 | Sierra Leone | 197 | 32.5% | 2.64 | 1.35 |
| El Salvador | 238 | 18.1% | 2.20 | 1.28 | Singapore | 87 | 39.1% | 2.92 | 1.53 |
| Estonia | 271 | 15.5% | 2.45 | 1.15 | South Africa | 339 | 13.3% | 2.05 | 1.21 |
| Ethiopia | 312 | 20.2% | 2.27 | 1.36 | South Korea | 351 | 17.9% | 2.71 | .95 |
| Finland | 347 | 11.0% | 2.08 | 1.09 | Spain | 381 | 18.1% | 2.45 | 1.20 |
| France | 189 | .5% | 1.35 | .64 | Sudan | 273 | 43.2% | 3.12 | 1.62 |
| Germany | 739 | 19.9% | 2.27 | 1.30 | Sweden | 572 | 36.0% | 2.78 | 1.39 |
| Greece | 397 | 18.9% | 2.24 | 1.31 | Switzerland | 895 | 22.2% | 2.56 | 1.21 |
| Hong Kong | 450 | 14.4% | 2.34 | 1.10 | Tanzania | 272 | .0% | 1.98 | .67 |
| Hungary | 361 | 23.5% | 2.42 | 1.35 | Thailand | 353 | 61.2% | 3.74 | 1.01 |
| Iceland | 165 | 5.5% | 1.78 | 1.02 | Turkey | 92 | 35.9% | 3.00 | 1.47 |
| India | 491 | 34.0% | 2.94 | 1.35 | UAE | 179 | 15.6% | 1.73 | 1.28 |
| Indonesia | 647 | 10.5% | 2.67 | .94 | UK | 661 | 9.4% | 1.93 | 1.09 |
| Ireland | 297 | 16.8% | 2.31 | 1.21 | USA | 407 | 18.2% | 2.30 | 1.28 |
| Israel | 326 | 42.9% | 3.22 | 1.41 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Support national development

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 73.4% | 3.85 | 1.13 | Italy | 385 | 1.6% | 1.32 | .67 |
| Argentina | 351 | 53.8% | 3.35 | 1.30 | Japan | 742 | 45.6% | 3.42 | 1.05 |
| Australia | 596 | 26.5% | 2.62 | 1.27 | Kenya | 331 | 69.2% | 3.79 | 1.24 |
| Austria | 747 | 13.4% | 2.33 | 1.08 | Kosovo | 199 | 70.4% | 4.01 | 1.10 |
| Bangladesh | 316 | 76.3% | 4.19 | 1.08 | Latvia | 328 | 61.9% | 3.77 | 1.16 |
| Belgium | 544 | 16.9% | 2.38 | 1.14 | Malawi | 169 | 84.6% | 4.37 | .93 |
| Bhutan | 89 | 47.2% | 3.21 | 1.48 | Malaysia | 358 | 66.8% | 3.84 | .97 |
| Botswana | 182 | 86.8% | 4.54 | .86 | Mexico | 375 | 82.7% | 4.29 | .96 |
| Brazil | 376 | 51.6% | 3.56 | 1.21 | Moldova | 217 | 68.2% | 3.89 | 1.28 |
| Bulgaria | 262 | 80.9% | 4.23 | 1.00 | Netherlands | 499 | 10.6% | 2.16 | 1.01 |
| Canada | 306 | 18.0% | 2.30 | 1.23 | New Zealand | 502 | 24.5% | 2.63 | 1.23 |
| Chile | 455 | 60.0% | 3.70 | 1.28 | Norway | 584 | 24.1% | 2.63 | 1.16 |
| China | 639 | 68.7% | 3.90 | .93 | Oman | 257 | 76.7% | 4.04 | 1.14 |
| Colombia | 539 | 76.3% | 4.14 | 1.10 | Philippines | 347 | 73.5% | 4.01 | .97 |
| Croatia | 540 | 71.9% | 4.01 | 1.11 | Portugal | 403 | 54.8% | 3.52 | 1.21 |
| Cyprus | 203 | 75.9% | 4.26 | 1.05 | Qatar | 378 | 56.6% | 3.58 | 1.19 |
| Czech Republic | 280 | 26.1% | 2.65 | 1.25 | Romania | 336 | 71.7% | 4.01 | 1.17 |
| Denmark | 1329 | 27.0% | 2.75 | 1.14 | Russia | 389 | 51.9% | 3.59 | 1.21 |
| Ecuador | 358 | 81.0% | 4.16 | 1.04 | Serbia | 399 | 75.4% | 4.18 | 1.16 |
| Egypt | 398 | 69.6% | 4.04 | 1.10 | Sierra Leone | 219 | 91.3% | 4.56 | .77 |
| El Salvador | 250 | 80.8% | 4.24 | 1.00 | Singapore | 94 | 41.5% | 3.20 | 1.11 |
| Estonia | 272 | 51.8% | 3.42 | 1.26 | South Africa | 362 | 52.2% | 3.46 | 1.25 |
| Ethiopia | 345 | 86.7% | 4.38 | .95 | South Korea | 351 | 45.6% | 3.39 | .99 |
| Finland | 359 | 27.6% | 2.94 | 1.02 | Spain | 385 | 56.1% | 3.60 | 1.17 |
| France | 193 | 18.1% | 2.43 | 1.25 | Sudan | 275 | 95.6% | 4.79 | .61 |
| Germany | 738 | 13.3% | 2.14 | 1.15 | Sweden | 548 | 14.4% | 2.10 | 1.17 |
| Greece | 400 | 54.8% | 3.52 | 1.31 | Switzerland | 893 | 11.9% | 2.26 | 1.05 |
| Hong Kong | 450 | 14.2% | 2.31 | 1.08 | Tanzania | 272 | 94.5% | 4.44 | .60 |
| Hungary | 374 | 52.9% | 3.49 | 1.25 | Thailand | 371 | 77.4% | 4.12 | .76 |
| Iceland | 157 | 22.9% | 2.43 | 1.34 | Turkey | 90 | 56.7% | 3.41 | 1.45 |
| India | 503 | 81.7% | 4.22 | 1.06 | UAE | 208 | 76.4% | 4.08 | 1.11 |
| Indonesia | 643 | 75.1% | 3.96 | .82 | UK | 663 | 20.2% | 2.44 | 1.21 |
| Ireland | 294 | 24.5% | 2.69 | 1.20 | USA | 372 | 13.7% | 2.33 | 1.19 |
| Israel | 335 | 54.9% | 3.50 | 1.46 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Convey a positive image of political leadership

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 290 | 18.6% | 2.21 | 1.25 | Italy | 386 | 2.3% | 1.37 | .77 |
| Argentina | 349 | 7.4% | 1.94 | 1.05 | Japan | 745 | 1.1% | 1.60 | .70 |
| Australia | 599 | 3.8% | 1.59 | .87 | Kenya | 327 | 31.8% | 2.65 | 1.37 |
| Austria | 751 | .7% | 1.27 | .58 | Kosovo | 190 | 25.3% | 2.71 | 1.32 |
| Bangladesh | 295 | 37.3% | 2.94 | 1.37 | Latvia | 310 | 4.5% | 1.45 | .87 |
| Belgium | 562 | 1.1% | 1.50 | .75 | Malawi | 160 | 40.6% | 2.95 | 1.49 |
| Bhutan | 88 | 33.0% | 2.91 | 1.40 | Malaysia | 350 | 44.3% | 3.25 | 1.15 |
| Botswana | 183 | 21.9% | 2.40 | 1.40 | Mexico | 371 | 14.8% | 2.31 | 1.19 |
| Brazil | 376 | 5.6% | 1.63 | .98 | Moldova | 215 | 4.7% | 1.68 | .94 |
| Bulgaria | 262 | 2.7% | 1.47 | .79 | Netherlands | 497 | 1.0% | 1.54 | .64 |
| Canada | 342 | .3% | 1.26 | .57 | New Zealand | 513 | 3.5% | 1.46 | .80 |
| Chile | 440 | 12.3% | 2.01 | 1.17 | Norway | 587 | 2.4% | 1.56 | .78 |
| China | 644 | 48.8% | 3.40 | 1.16 | Oman | 257 | 40.1% | 3.35 | .96 |
| Colombia | 541 | 18.7% | 2.40 | 1.32 | Philippines | 347 | 15.6% | 2.37 | 1.12 |
| Croatia | 537 | 13.2% | 1.85 | 1.23 | Portugal | 403 | 4.7% | 1.64 | .94 |
| Cyprus | 192 | 18.2% | 2.17 | 1.45 | Qatar | 379 | 48.8% | 3.34 | 1.28 |
| Czech Republic | 281 | 4.3% | 1.51 | .90 | Romania | 338 | 3.8% | 1.63 | .93 |
| Denmark | 1348 | .5% | 1.23 | .50 | Russia | 390 | 10.3% | 2.01 | 1.05 |
| Ecuador | 352 | 34.7% | 2.84 | 1.38 | Serbia | 398 | 12.6% | 2.00 | 1.22 |
| Egypt | 398 | 21.4% | 2.60 | 1.27 | Sierra Leone | 209 | 35.4% | 2.77 | 1.38 |
| El Salvador | 245 | 22.0% | 2.44 | 1.32 | Singapore | 87 | 40.2% | 3.08 | 1.38 |
| Estonia | 272 | 2.2% | 1.55 | .78 | South Africa | 344 | 9.0% | 1.77 | 1.11 |
| Ethiopia | 337 | 49.0% | 3.30 | 1.37 | South Korea | 350 | 3.7% | 1.99 | .85 |
| Finland | 364 | 1.1% | 1.25 | .55 | Spain | 386 | 3.4% | 1.85 | .92 |
| France | 204 | 1.0% | 1.21 | .52 | Sudan | 275 | 34.2% | 2.83 | 1.55 |
| Germany | 741 | .7% | 1.25 | .57 | Sweden | 565 | 1.4% | 1.37 | .70 |
| Greece | 399 | 6.3% | 1.68 | 1.03 | Switzerland | 898 | .4% | 1.29 | .54 |
| Hong Kong | 459 | 8.1% | 1.75 | 1.01 | Tanzania | 272 | .0% | 2.21 | .59 |
| Hungary | 354 | 16.4% | 2.08 | 1.27 | Thailand | 360 | 55.8% | 3.68 | .98 |
| Iceland | 178 | .0% | 1.12 | .38 | Turkey | 93 | 11.8% | 2.09 | 1.20 |
| India | 496 | 32.5% | 2.82 | 1.38 | UAE | 203 | 75.4% | 4.14 | 1.08 |
| Indonesia | 652 | 36.3% | 3.15 | 1.06 | UK | 657 | 2.1% | 1.43 | .74 |
| Ireland | 300 | 3.0% | 1.49 | .79 | USA | 409 | 3.9% | 1.51 | .92 |
| Israel | 333 | 7.2% | 1.70 | 1.07 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Support government policy

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 289 | 9.7% | 2.06 | 1.07 | Italy | 386 | 1.0% | 1.32 | .65 |
| Argentina | 344 | 20.1% | 2.51 | 1.18 | Japan | 744 | .8% | 1.69 | .72 |
| Australia | 601 | 1.3% | 1.55 | .77 | Kenya | 327 | 45.9% | 3.25 | 1.17 |
| Austria | 753 | .9% | 1.34 | .65 | Kosovo | 185 | 13.0% | 2.20 | 1.17 |
| Bangladesh | 279 | 28.7% | 2.76 | 1.30 | Latvia | 304 | 6.9% | 1.80 | .95 |
| Belgium | 559 | 1.1% | 1.49 | .74 | Malawi | 166 | 53.0% | 3.50 | 1.28 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 34.4% | 2.96 | 1.31 | Malaysia | 358 | 51.7% | 3.47 | 1.07 |
| Botswana | 183 | 39.3% | 3.21 | 1.34 | Mexico | 372 | 35.8% | 3.07 | 1.21 |
| Brazil | 376 | 7.4% | 2.03 | 1.04 | Moldova | 213 | 8.9% | 2.10 | 1.04 |
| Bulgaria | 260 | 3.5% | 1.60 | .91 | Netherlands | 502 | 2.0% | 1.62 | .72 |
| Canada | 340 | .9% | 1.24 | .56 | New Zealand | 504 | 1.4% | 1.37 | .70 |
| Chile | 446 | 24.7% | 2.57 | 1.33 | Norway | 586 | .3% | 1.31 | .53 |
| China | 642 | 53.3% | 3.54 | 1.00 | Oman | 257 | 47.9% | 3.32 | 1.23 |
| Colombia | 537 | 32.2% | 3.03 | 1.27 | Philippines | 346 | 24.9% | 2.84 | 1.07 |
| Croatia | 526 | 12.0% | 1.88 | 1.21 | Portugal | 402 | 1.7% | 1.37 | .72 |
| Cyprus | 192 | 7.3% | 1.94 | 1.11 | Qatar | 375 | 49.1% | 3.35 | 1.29 |
| Czech Republic | 279 | 1.4% | 1.35 | .71 | Romania | 337 | 5.3% | 1.96 | .97 |
| Denmark | 1348 | .2% | 1.11 | .37 | Russia | 390 | 11.3% | 2.03 | 1.06 |
| Ecuador | 352 | 46.3% | 3.20 | 1.31 | Serbia | 395 | 8.9% | 1.91 | 1.09 |
| Egypt | 398 | 22.1% | 2.61 | 1.30 | Sierra Leone | 210 | 46.2% | 3.25 | 1.22 |
| El Salvador | 245 | 35.9% | 3.04 | 1.28 | Singapore | 90 | 36.7% | 3.14 | 1.16 |
| Estonia | 271 | 3.3% | 1.77 | .90 | South Africa | 343 | 9.6% | 1.95 | 1.07 |
| Ethiopia | 340 | 56.5% | 3.51 | 1.31 | South Korea | 351 | 5.1% | 2.15 | .85 |
| Finland | 357 | .0% | 1.20 | .45 | Spain | 382 | 9.4% | 2.15 | 1.05 |
| France | 203 | 1.5% | 1.26 | .63 | Sudan | 266 | 34.6% | 2.92 | 1.54 |
| Germany | 741 | .4% | 1.27 | .58 | Sweden | 572 | .0% | 1.03 | .20 |
| Greece | 396 | 2.8% | 1.43 | .79 | Switzerland | 898 | .9% | 1.50 | .71 |
| Hong Kong | 458 | 8.1% | 1.90 | 1.00 | Tanzania | 272 | .0% | 1.99 | .67 |
| Hungary | 350 | 18.3% | 2.20 | 1.31 | Thailand | 366 | 57.1% | 3.63 | .84 |
| Iceland | 178 | .6% | 1.08 | .33 | Turkey | 93 | 6.5% | 1.85 | 1.07 |
| India | 498 | 35.1% | 3.01 | 1.28 | UAE | 211 | 78.2% | 4.24 | 1.03 |
| Indonesia | 657 | 30.4% | 3.26 | .75 | UK | 655 | 1.2% | 1.37 | .66 |
| Ireland | 298 | 1.7% | 1.38 | .67 | USA | 411 | 3.6% | 1.49 | .88 |
| Israel | 327 | 6.4% | 1.62 | 1.03 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Provide entertainment and relaxation

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 291 | 46.0% | 3.24 | 1.19 | Italy | 389 | 22.9% | 2.65 | 1.20 |
| Argentina | 353 | 30.6% | 2.83 | 1.24 | Japan | 743 | 25.3% | 3.01 | .93 |
| Australia | 604 | 52.5% | 3.52 | 1.18 | Kenya | 332 | 57.2% | 3.48 | 1.23 |
| Austria | 812 | 46.7% | 3.37 | 1.11 | Kosovo | 193 | 48.2% | 3.26 | 1.33 |
| Bangladesh | 308 | 38.3% | 3.16 | 1.23 | Latvia | 331 | 32.3% | 2.85 | 1.29 |
| Belgium | 585 | 29.2% | 2.78 | 1.19 | Malawi | 167 | 68.3% | 3.89 | 1.15 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 46.7% | 3.30 | 1.32 | Malaysia | 360 | 50.3% | 3.47 | 1.00 |
| Botswana | 184 | 62.5% | 3.73 | 1.25 | Mexico | 375 | 47.5% | 3.29 | 1.25 |
| Brazil | 376 | 23.9% | 2.69 | 1.25 | Moldova | 219 | 37.0% | 3.02 | 1.37 |
| Bulgaria | 261 | 38.3% | 3.09 | 1.33 | Netherlands | 516 | 45.9% | 3.34 | 1.12 |
| Canada | 348 | 21.8% | 2.54 | 1.21 | New Zealand | 530 | 36.6% | 3.12 | 1.15 |
| Chile | 459 | 48.1% | 3.30 | 1.39 | Norway | 525 | 32.0% | 2.87 | 1.19 |
| China | 634 | 38.6% | 3.17 | 1.05 | Oman | 257 | 54.1% | 3.58 | 1.02 |
| Colombia | 540 | 66.3% | 3.91 | 1.08 | Philippines | 348 | 27.9% | 2.91 | 1.10 |
| Croatia | 543 | 25.0% | 2.57 | 1.29 | Portugal | 402 | 17.2% | 2.44 | 1.14 |
| Cyprus | 203 | 14.3% | 2.19 | 1.25 | Qatar | 341 | 47.2% | 3.33 | 1.27 |
| Czech Republic | 286 | 31.1% | 2.96 | 1.12 | Romania | 336 | 46.4% | 3.32 | 1.29 |
| Denmark | 1350 | 10.1% | 2.29 | .92 | Russia | 390 | 24.9% | 2.74 | 1.20 |
| Ecuador | 345 | 40.9% | 2.87 | 1.46 | Serbia | 401 | 36.4% | 3.09 | 1.30 |
| Egypt | 398 | 35.2% | 3.11 | 1.24 | Sierra Leone | 210 | 59.0% | 3.60 | 1.22 |
| El Salvador | 247 | 42.9% | 3.10 | 1.43 | Singapore | 93 | 33.3% | 3.06 | .99 |
| Estonia | 272 | 44.5% | 3.22 | 1.25 | South Africa | 367 | 43.6% | 3.27 | 1.27 |
| Ethiopia | 349 | 70.8% | 3.98 | 1.03 | South Korea | 352 | 6.0% | 2.17 | .87 |
| Finland | 364 | 28.3% | 2.99 | 1.07 | Spain | 388 | 40.7% | 3.13 | 1.15 |
| France | 220 | 11.8% | 2.26 | 1.06 | Sudan | 270 | 60.4% | 3.71 | 1.36 |
| Germany | 768 | 51.4% | 3.51 | 1.09 | Sweden | 579 | 15.4% | 2.54 | .98 |
| Greece | 400 | 25.5% | 2.57 | 1.36 | Switzerland | 909 | 33.7% | 3.13 | 1.04 |
| Hong Kong | 464 | 12.9% | 2.46 | 1.02 | Tanzania | 272 | 22.1% | 2.87 | .75 |
| Hungary | 383 | 62.1% | 3.79 | 1.18 | Thailand | 374 | 60.4% | 3.76 | .92 |
| Iceland | 184 | 38.0% | 3.22 | 1.11 | Turkey | 93 | 32.3% | 2.68 | 1.30 |
| India | 499 | 49.7% | 3.43 | 1.21 | UAE | 218 | 50.9% | 3.48 | 1.22 |
| Indonesia | 660 | 54.2% | 3.59 | .82 | UK | 692 | 49.9% | 3.36 | 1.28 |
| Ireland | 299 | 36.8% | 3.10 | 1.16 | USA | 411 | 29.0% | 2.87 | 1.09 |
| Israel | 338 | 32.5% | 2.83 | 1.44 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Provide the kind of news that attracts the largest audience

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 81.6% | 4.14 | .89 | Italy | 392 | 38.5% | 3.09 | 1.26 |
| Argentina | 359 | 40.9% | 3.16 | 1.23 | Japan | 743 | 39.2% | 3.26 | 1.00 |
| Australia | 604 | 61.4% | 3.70 | 1.12 | Kenya | 329 | 68.1% | 3.78 | 1.30 |
| Austria | 815 | 60.7% | 3.73 | 1.03 | Kosovo | 198 | 62.1% | 3.80 | 1.18 |
| Bangladesh | 324 | 75.9% | 4.16 | 1.03 | Latvia | 334 | 57.8% | 3.53 | 1.16 |
| Belgium | 585 | 32.0% | 2.90 | 1.22 | Malawi | 170 | 83.5% | 4.28 | 1.00 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 58.9% | 3.66 | 1.42 | Malaysia | 361 | 67.6% | 3.88 | .93 |
| Botswana | 184 | 71.7% | 4.04 | 1.20 | Mexico | 376 | 74.2% | 4.09 | 1.14 |
| Brazil | 376 | 43.9% | 3.36 | 1.22 | Moldova | 218 | 60.1% | 3.77 | 1.21 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 54.0% | 3.51 | 1.20 | Netherlands | 516 | 29.3% | 2.85 | 1.15 |
| Canada | 348 | 24.7% | 2.78 | 1.15 | New Zealand | 527 | 43.5% | 3.27 | 1.19 |
| Chile | 466 | 57.7% | 3.59 | 1.35 | Norway | 610 | 30.2% | 2.96 | 1.07 |
| China | 641 | 62.4% | 3.70 | .95 | Oman | 257 | 69.3% | 3.93 | 1.11 |
| Colombia | 544 | 65.4% | 3.86 | 1.19 | Philippines | 348 | 52.3% | 3.49 | 1.07 |
| Croatia | 548 | 38.5% | 3.02 | 1.28 | Portugal | 403 | 24.6% | 2.77 | 1.12 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 32.8% | 2.71 | 1.26 | Qatar | 353 | 48.2% | 3.38 | 1.23 |
| Czech Republic | 285 | 38.2% | 3.09 | 1.24 | Romania | 335 | 62.4% | 3.81 | 1.18 |
| Denmark | 1350 | 7.4% | 2.20 | .90 | Russia | 390 | 66.2% | 3.94 | 1.05 |
| Ecuador | 356 | 70.8% | 3.87 | 1.20 | Serbia | 403 | 49.1% | 3.47 | 1.28 |
| Egypt | 397 | 62.7% | 3.84 | 1.14 | Sierra Leone | 214 | 72.4% | 4.01 | 1.29 |
| El Salvador | 248 | 62.9% | 3.75 | 1.21 | Singapore | 95 | 38.9% | 3.16 | 1.23 |
| Estonia | 273 | 80.6% | 4.23 | .91 | South Africa | 371 | 58.8% | 3.68 | 1.19 |
| Ethiopia | 349 | 80.8% | 4.25 | 1.02 | South Korea | 352 | 25.0% | 2.91 | .97 |
| Finland | 366 | 42.6% | 3.34 | 1.01 | Spain | 389 | 33.4% | 2.95 | 1.20 |
| France | 223 | 21.1% | 2.67 | 1.15 | Sudan | 274 | 89.1% | 4.52 | .82 |
| Germany | 766 | 73.5% | 4.00 | .95 | Sweden | 577 | 5.4% | 2.00 | .91 |
| Greece | 399 | 30.6% | 2.77 | 1.32 | Switzerland | 909 | 46.5% | 3.34 | 1.04 |
| Hong Kong | 465 | 35.1% | 3.14 | .95 | Tanzania | 272 | 97.8% | 4.58 | .54 |
| Hungary | 383 | 61.9% | 3.74 | 1.18 | Thailand | 374 | 73.8% | 4.02 | .78 |
| Iceland | 181 | 34.8% | 3.17 | 1.10 | Turkey | 94 | 63.8% | 3.65 | 1.33 |
| India | 509 | 69.7% | 3.94 | 1.11 | UAE | 222 | 76.6% | 4.11 | 1.07 |
| Indonesia | 660 | 76.2% | 3.96 | .73 | UK | 690 | 45.4% | 3.30 | 1.16 |
| Ireland | 301 | 42.9% | 3.37 | 1.10 | USA | 410 | 53.2% | 3.52 | 1.13 |
| Israel | 336 | 56.8% | 3.57 | 1.35 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Provide advice, orientation and direction for daily life

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 55.3% | 3.50 | 1.07 | Italy | 392 | 28.8% | 2.73 | 1.25 |
| Argentina | 357 | 33.6% | 2.91 | 1.22 | Japan | 742 | 39.2% | 3.25 | .98 |
| Australia | 605 | 34.5% | 3.02 | 1.17 | Kenya | 336 | 67.6% | 3.83 | 1.06 |
| Austria | 813 | 63.3% | 3.70 | 1.06 | Kosovo | 199 | 62.8% | 3.76 | 1.16 |
| Bangladesh | 312 | 51.0% | 3.45 | 1.16 | Latvia | 329 | 40.4% | 3.10 | 1.23 |
| Belgium | 580 | 32.6% | 2.96 | 1.11 | Malawi | 165 | 72.1% | 3.95 | 1.10 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 58.9% | 3.77 | 1.22 | Malaysia | 361 | 63.7% | 3.74 | .88 |
| Botswana | 185 | 71.4% | 3.95 | 1.19 | Mexico | 376 | 63.8% | 3.71 | 1.19 |
| Brazil | 376 | 36.7% | 3.09 | 1.20 | Moldova | 216 | 35.6% | 3.04 | 1.27 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 48.3% | 3.43 | 1.58 | Netherlands | 516 | 72.1% | 3.91 | .95 |
| Canada | 344 | 24.4% | 2.62 | 1.22 | New Zealand | 522 | 26.1% | 2.70 | 1.24 |
| Chile | 456 | 52.2% | 3.44 | 1.31 | Norway | 604 | 22.5% | 2.69 | 1.10 |
| China | 639 | 66.4% | 3.77 | .84 | Oman | 257 | 63.8% | 3.76 | .95 |
| Colombia | 544 | 57.0% | 3.59 | 1.29 | Philippines | 349 | 45.6% | 3.38 | 1.07 |
| Croatia | 550 | 49.5% | 3.40 | 1.12 | Portugal | 403 | 31.3% | 2.98 | 1.16 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 32.8% | 2.63 | 1.59 | Qatar | 357 | 44.0% | 3.23 | 1.27 |
| Czech Republic | 282 | 35.5% | 2.93 | 1.28 | Romania | 339 | 41.9% | 3.22 | 1.24 |
| Denmark | 1355 | 28.0% | 2.92 | 1.01 | Russia | 390 | 66.4% | 3.84 | 1.16 |
| Ecuador | 359 | 70.8% | 3.92 | 1.08 | Serbia | 399 | 58.9% | 3.69 | 1.18 |
| Egypt | 398 | 66.6% | 3.90 | .96 | Sierra Leone | 217 | 76.0% | 4.07 | .88 |
| El Salvador | 249 | 60.6% | 3.62 | 1.19 | Singapore | 94 | 34.0% | 3.05 | 1.10 |
| Estonia | 273 | 56.0% | 3.55 | 1.14 | South Africa | 368 | 53.5% | 3.49 | 1.24 |
| Ethiopia | 349 | 81.7% | 4.23 | 1.03 | South Korea | 352 | 35.8% | 3.11 | .95 |
| Finland | 366 | 38.0% | 3.22 | 1.02 | Spain | 387 | 38.0% | 3.12 | 1.12 |
| France | 222 | 29.7% | 2.96 | 1.06 | Sudan | 272 | 87.5% | 4.51 | .86 |
| Germany | 767 | 66.1% | 3.82 | 1.06 | Sweden | 586 | 39.8% | 3.23 | .96 |
| Greece | 392 | 47.7% | 3.28 | 1.26 | Switzerland | 906 | 39.2% | 3.20 | 1.03 |
| Hong Kong | 468 | 37.6% | 3.26 | .88 | Tanzania | 272 | 19.5% | 2.96 | .72 |
| Hungary | 383 | 54.8% | 3.58 | 1.14 | Thailand | 372 | 68.5% | 3.92 | .77 |
| Iceland | 172 | 24.4% | 2.65 | 1.20 | Turkey | 93 | 41.9% | 3.02 | 1.25 |
| India | 502 | 58.2% | 3.63 | 1.24 | UAE | 215 | 68.4% | 3.92 | 1.12 |
| Indonesia | 654 | 52.3% | 3.48 | .91 | UK | 674 | 25.8% | 2.57 | 1.29 |
| Ireland | 302 | 25.8% | 2.76 | 1.17 | USA | 411 | 26.0% | 2.84 | 1.10 |
| Israel | 336 | 61.0% | 3.63 | 1.29 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Provide information people need to make political decisions

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 292 | 51.7% | 3.33 | 1.31 | Italy | 389 | 44.7% | 3.15 | 1.33 |
| Argentina | 355 | 67.3% | 3.76 | 1.16 | Japan | 743 | 83.0% | 4.27 | .81 |
| Australia | 600 | 64.8% | 3.59 | 1.26 | Kenya | 324 | 65.7% | 3.73 | 1.19 |
| Austria | 792 | 63.1% | 3.67 | 1.26 | Kosovo | 192 | 50.5% | 3.46 | 1.36 |
| Bangladesh | 314 | 60.5% | 3.74 | 1.16 | Latvia | 331 | 58.0% | 3.46 | 1.33 |
| Belgium | 573 | 58.5% | 3.43 | 1.30 | Malawi | 169 | 85.2% | 4.29 | 1.05 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 72.2% | 4.10 | 1.06 | Malaysia | 361 | 64.8% | 3.75 | .97 |
| Botswana | 183 | 80.3% | 4.24 | 1.10 | Mexico | 375 | 84.3% | 4.37 | .88 |
| Brazil | 376 | 59.8% | 3.70 | 1.19 | Moldova | 216 | 57.9% | 3.59 | 1.36 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 68.8% | 3.79 | 1.30 | Netherlands | 508 | 33.7% | 2.82 | 1.22 |
| Canada | 347 | 73.5% | 3.90 | 1.27 | New Zealand | 527 | 61.1% | 3.54 | 1.29 |
| Chile | 447 | 62.4% | 3.68 | 1.40 | Norway | 599 | 42.9% | 3.10 | 1.29 |
| China | 642 | 46.3% | 3.35 | 1.02 | Oman | 257 | 53.7% | 3.59 | .93 |
| Colombia | 542 | 74.9% | 4.05 | 1.15 | Philippines | 348 | 81.0% | 4.17 | .91 |
| Croatia | 551 | 83.7% | 4.27 | .91 | Portugal | 405 | 62.7% | 3.71 | 1.21 |
| Cyprus | 203 | 37.4% | 3.11 | 1.47 | Qatar | 329 | 34.3% | 2.78 | 1.40 |
| Czech Republic | 284 | 46.1% | 3.17 | 1.32 | Romania | 338 | 53.6% | 3.42 | 1.38 |
| Denmark | 1352 | 88.5% | 4.42 | .77 | Russia | 390 | 42.3% | 3.18 | 1.27 |
| Ecuador | 359 | 67.1% | 3.82 | 1.21 | Serbia | 398 | 65.8% | 3.79 | 1.30 |
| Egypt | 398 | 82.7% | 4.27 | .91 | Sierra Leone | 213 | 79.8% | 4.14 | 1.04 |
| El Salvador | 248 | 76.6% | 4.06 | 1.08 | Singapore | 90 | 46.7% | 3.20 | 1.26 |
| Estonia | 273 | 48.0% | 3.29 | 1.25 | South Africa | 362 | 60.8% | 3.63 | 1.35 |
| Ethiopia | 348 | 74.1% | 4.03 | 1.11 | South Korea | 351 | 63.5% | 3.68 | .98 |
| Finland | 363 | 62.3% | 3.61 | 1.25 | Spain | 387 | 72.4% | 3.97 | 1.09 |
| France | 221 | 67.9% | 3.88 | 1.17 | Sudan | 275 | 87.3% | 4.49 | .91 |
| Germany | 760 | 56.2% | 3.36 | 1.45 | Sweden | 592 | 84.0% | 4.23 | .93 |
| Greece | 401 | 71.6% | 3.98 | 1.14 | Switzerland | 907 | 68.9% | 3.79 | 1.16 |
| Hong Kong | 464 | 49.6% | 3.44 | 1.03 | Tanzania | 272 | 91.2% | 4.30 | .62 |
| Hungary | 374 | 48.1% | 3.24 | 1.45 | Thailand | 370 | 70.5% | 3.96 | .84 |
| Iceland | 175 | 44.6% | 3.12 | 1.45 | Turkey | 94 | 58.7% | 3.96 | 1.09 |
| India | 502 | 62.9% | 3.77 | 1.19 | UAE | 201 | 42.3% | 3.42 | 1.45 |
| Indonesia | 657 | 70.9% | 3.81 | .80 | UK | 676 | 37.0% | 2.83 | 1.45 |
| Ireland | 297 | 54.2% | 3.42 | 1.28 | USA | 412 | 88.8% | 4.41 | .85 |
| Israel | 332 | 64.5% | 3.73 | 1.39 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Motivate people to participate in political activity

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 292 | 13.0% | 2.14 | 1.12 | Italy | 387 | 30.5% | 2.72 | 1.33 |
| Argentina | 355 | 49.3% | 3.28 | 1.26 | Japan | 744 | 48.7% | 3.47 | 1.09 |
| Australia | 605 | 19.5% | 2.45 | 1.20 | Kenya | 333 | 52.3% | 3.39 | 1.26 |
| Austria | 789 | 49.3% | 3.32 | 1.26 | Kosovo | 191 | 34.0% | 2.88 | 1.45 |
| Bangladesh | 286 | 42.7% | 3.09 | 1.36 | Latvia | 333 | 46.5% | 3.29 | 1.32 |
| Belgium | 569 | 22.5% | 2.52 | 1.24 | Malawi | 167 | 74.3% | 4.02 | 1.12 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 66.7% | 3.78 | 1.16 | Malaysia | 358 | 38.8% | 3.17 | 1.08 |
| Botswana | 185 | 64.3% | 3.81 | 1.29 | Mexico | 375 | 62.9% | 3.71 | 1.22 |
| Brazil | 376 | 42.8% | 3.19 | 1.30 | Moldova | 217 | 41.5% | 2.97 | 1.45 |
| Bulgaria | 261 | 35.2% | 2.97 | 1.35 | Netherlands | 509 | 22.0% | 2.61 | 1.09 |
| Canada | 345 | 35.9% | 2.93 | 1.33 | New Zealand | 518 | 31.3% | 2.72 | 1.34 |
| Chile | 436 | 36.2% | 2.92 | 1.40 | Norway | 595 | 31.1% | 2.77 | 1.24 |
| China | 639 | 34.1% | 3.05 | 1.09 | Oman | 257 | 40.5% | 3.16 | 1.20 |
| Colombia | 541 | 59.5% | 3.66 | 1.29 | Philippines | 349 | 68.5% | 3.84 | 1.09 |
| Croatia | 551 | 72.1% | 4.00 | 1.03 | Portugal | 401 | 33.4% | 2.91 | 1.26 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 19.6% | 2.69 | 1.15 | Qatar | 340 | 34.7% | 2.78 | 1.41 |
| Czech Republic | 286 | 18.2% | 2.32 | 1.23 | Romania | 338 | 31.4% | 2.78 | 1.39 |
| Denmark | 1349 | 32.0% | 2.94 | 1.12 | Russia | 390 | 39.2% | 3.10 | 1.16 |
| Ecuador | 357 | 61.1% | 3.67 | 1.28 | Serbia | 400 | 37.5% | 3.06 | 1.33 |
| Egypt | 398 | 79.9% | 4.21 | .92 | Sierra Leone | 213 | 59.6% | 3.59 | 1.28 |
| El Salvador | 247 | 60.7% | 3.58 | 1.31 | Singapore | 89 | 38.2% | 3.06 | 1.26 |
| Estonia | 273 | 34.1% | 2.93 | 1.21 | South Africa | 358 | 29.6% | 2.68 | 1.36 |
| Ethiopia | 345 | 67.8% | 3.85 | 1.15 | South Korea | 351 | 56.7% | 3.54 | .97 |
| Finland | 365 | 20.8% | 2.57 | 1.15 | Spain | 389 | 60.9% | 3.71 | 1.04 |
| France | 213 | 39.9% | 3.06 | 1.32 | Sudan | 275 | 70.5% | 4.07 | 1.26 |
| Germany | 761 | 44.9% | 3.10 | 1.42 | Sweden | 580 | 35.7% | 2.92 | 1.20 |
| Greece | 402 | 42.0% | 3.14 | 1.34 | Switzerland | 904 | 45.2% | 3.24 | 1.15 |
| Hong Kong | 460 | 30.7% | 2.98 | 1.09 | Tanzania | 272 | 79.0% | 4.11 | .72 |
| Hungary | 369 | 34.1% | 2.85 | 1.42 | Thailand | 366 | 65.8% | 3.89 | .84 |
| Iceland | 168 | 12.5% | 1.99 | 1.20 | Turkey | 93 | 34.4% | 2.91 | 1.32 |
| India | 508 | 52.6% | 3.42 | 1.35 | UAE | 193 | 38.9% | 2.97 | 1.46 |
| Indonesia | 655 | 60.3% | 3.59 | .96 | UK | 663 | 18.1% | 2.20 | 1.26 |
| Ireland | 299 | 22.7% | 2.49 | 1.25 | USA | 411 | 46.0% | 3.29 | 1.23 |
| Israel | 332 | 34.3% | 2.74 | 1.48 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Let people express their views

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 292 | 80.1% | 4.06 | .83 | Italy | 389 | 64.5% | 3.82 | 1.17 |
| Argentina | 360 | 71.9% | 3.96 | 1.06 | Japan | 744 | 24.3% | 2.83 | 1.04 |
| Australia | 602 | 75.7% | 3.94 | 1.02 | Kenya | 333 | 81.1% | 4.23 | .89 |
| Austria | 799 | 51.1% | 3.42 | 1.11 | Kosovo | 199 | 75.9% | 4.15 | 1.14 |
| Bangladesh | 326 | 78.8% | 4.21 | .98 | Latvia | 281 | 70.1% | 4.03 | 1.08 |
| Belgium | 584 | 53.1% | 3.52 | 1.10 | Malawi | 174 | 92.0% | 4.54 | .72 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 76.7% | 4.23 | .89 | Malaysia | 362 | 71.8% | 3.95 | .88 |
| Botswana | 184 | 89.1% | 4.51 | .86 | Mexico | 376 | 88.8% | 4.50 | .81 |
| Brazil | 376 | 72.3% | 4.08 | 1.08 | Moldova | 218 | 70.2% | 4.00 | 1.11 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 88.2% | 4.46 | .88 | Netherlands | 518 | 59.8% | 3.63 | 1.03 |
| Canada | 339 | 67.0% | 3.88 | 1.17 | New Zealand | 526 | 71.5% | 3.96 | .98 |
| Chile | 455 | 70.1% | 3.96 | 1.26 | Norway | 608 | 62.0% | 3.66 | 1.13 |
| China | 642 | 59.8% | 3.66 | 1.00 | Oman | 257 | 63.4% | 3.67 | 1.11 |
| Colombia | 544 | 81.4% | 4.26 | 1.03 | Philippines | 349 | 83.4% | 4.22 | .81 |
| Croatia | 553 | 86.4% | 4.42 | .78 | Portugal | 406 | 71.7% | 4.01 | 1.01 |
| Cyprus | 204 | 52.5% | 3.88 | .98 | Qatar | 347 | 36.3% | 2.90 | 1.40 |
| Czech Republic | 287 | 66.6% | 3.83 | 1.16 | Romania | 339 | 73.5% | 4.06 | 1.09 |
| Denmark | 1354 | 50.5% | 3.48 | 1.01 | Russia | 390 | 59.2% | 3.73 | 1.13 |
| Ecuador | 361 | 82.5% | 4.24 | .98 | Serbia | 401 | 80.8% | 4.27 | .98 |
| Egypt | 398 | 82.2% | 4.29 | .89 | Sierra Leone | 216 | 95.4% | 4.58 | .65 |
| El Salvador | 249 | 83.5% | 4.30 | .83 | Singapore | 93 | 49.5% | 3.35 | 1.24 |
| Estonia | 273 | 79.5% | 4.06 | .97 | South Africa | 371 | 84.6% | 4.28 | .91 |
| Ethiopia | 347 | 79.0% | 4.14 | 1.09 | South Korea | 351 | 61.8% | 3.65 | .96 |
| Finland | 366 | 69.1% | 3.84 | 1.01 | Spain | 389 | 88.4% | 4.46 | .76 |
| France | 222 | 72.1% | 4.02 | .98 | Sudan | 274 | 90.9% | 4.59 | .88 |
| Germany | 764 | 46.9% | 3.27 | 1.24 | Sweden | 590 | 90.3% | 4.41 | .75 |
| Greece | 402 | 86.1% | 4.41 | .93 | Switzerland | 906 | 56.1% | 3.54 | 1.06 |
| Hong Kong | 462 | 65.6% | 3.82 | 1.01 | Tanzania | 272 | 92.6% | 4.39 | .62 |
| Hungary | 376 | 54.3% | 3.59 | 1.15 | Thailand | 372 | 76.3% | 4.25 | .83 |
| Iceland | 177 | 65.0% | 3.80 | 1.14 | Turkey | 94 | 87.2% | 4.30 | 1.05 |
| India | 513 | 83.2% | 4.28 | .96 | UAE | 207 | 64.7% | 3.76 | 1.19 |
| Indonesia | 661 | 85.6% | 4.12 | .66 | UK | 686 | 53.9% | 3.43 | 1.23 |
| Ireland | 298 | 61.4% | 3.70 | 1.12 | USA | 411 | 76.6% | 4.21 | 1.03 |
| Israel | 334 | 69.5% | 3.90 | 1.26 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying "extremely" and "very important"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Educate the audience

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work. (Optional item)
Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|------|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 73.4% | 3.98 | 1.00 | Italy | – | – | – | – |
| Argentina | 359 | 54.6% | 3.45 | 1.27 | Japan | – | – | – | – |
| Australia | 603 | 87.1% | 4.29 | .78 | Kenya | 332 | 90.4% | 4.50 | .77 |
| Austria | 798 | 53.6% | 3.55 | 1.04 | Kosovo | 199 | 74.9% | 4.15 | 1.02 |
| Bangladesh | 328 | 77.4% | 4.19 | 1.03 | Latvia | 340 | 75.6% | 4.10 | .98 |
| Belgium | 564 | 59.0% | 3.71 | 1.20 | Malawi | 172 | 89.5% | 4.48 | .81 |
| Bhutan | 89 | 73.0% | 4.08 | 1.11 | Malaysia | 358 | 81.8% | 4.20 | .83 |
| Botswana | 186 | 94.1% | 4.70 | .64 | Mexico | 376 | 75.3% | 4.05 | 1.07 |
| Brazil | 376 | 44.4% | 3.29 | 1.26 | Moldova | 220 | 77.7% | 4.10 | 1.15 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 89.7% | 4.50 | .79 | Netherlands | 512 | 40.0% | 3.21 | 1.08 |
| Canada | 350 | 93.4% | 4.62 | .66 | New Zealand | – | – | – | – |
| Chile | 461 | 71.8% | 4.04 | 1.18 | Norway | 624 | 82.7% | 4.11 | .87 |
| China | – | – | – | – | Oman | – | – | – | – |
| Colombia | 546 | 84.6% | 4.39 | .94 | Philippines | 349 | 95.1% | 4.62 | .63 |
| Croatia | – | – | – | – | Portugal | 406 | 51.7% | 3.44 | 1.20 |
| Cyprus | – | – | – | – | Qatar | – | – | – | – |
| Czech Republic | 285 | 52.3% | 3.49 | 1.08 | Romania | 338 | 79.9% | 4.27 | 1.04 |
| Denmark | 1348 | 44.9% | 3.26 | 1.18 | Russia | 390 | 75.4% | 4.11 | .92 |
| Ecuador | 360 | 82.2% | 4.27 | .91 | Serbia | 403 | 86.6% | 4.47 | .88 |
| Egypt | – | – | – | – | Sierra Leone | 217 | 95.9% | 4.61 | .63 |
| El Salvador | 250 | 85.6% | 4.32 | .85 | Singapore | 94 | 46.8% | 3.17 | 1.44 |
| Estonia | 267 | 85.0% | 4.25 | .79 | South Africa | 371 | 86.8% | 4.42 | .83 |
| Ethiopia | 348 | 84.8% | 4.32 | .84 | South Korea | 352 | 23.0% | 2.78 | 1.02 |
| Finland | 365 | 50.4% | 3.46 | .99 | Spain | 385 | 46.2% | 3.35 | 1.19 |
| France | – | – | – | – | Sudan | – | – | – | – |
| Germany | 762 | 57.3% | 3.60 | 1.10 | Sweden | – | – | – | – |
| Greece | 402 | 52.5% | 3.42 | 1.32 | Switzerland | 899 | 36.7% | 3.11 | 1.05 |
| Hong Kong | – | – | – | – | Tanzania | 272 | 94.9% | 4.37 | .58 |
| Hungary | 353 | 67.1% | 3.80 | 1.07 | Thailand | – | – | – | – |
| Iceland | 183 | 83.1% | 4.31 | .94 | Turkey | 94 | 52.1% | 3.30 | 1.38 |
| India | 504 | 85.5% | 4.33 | .94 | UAE | 219 | 85.4% | 4.33 | 1.02 |
| Indonesia | 657 | 94.1% | 4.36 | .65 | UK | 694 | 78.7% | 4.10 | .92 |
| Ireland | 300 | 72.7% | 3.93 | 1.01 | USA | 413 | 92.7% | 4.55 | .70 |
| Israel | 338 | 44.1% | 3.12 | 1.43 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Tell stories about the world

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 292 | 49.3% | 3.40 | 1.12 | Italy | – | – | – | – |
| Argentina | 358 | 52.8% | 3.46 | 1.15 | Japan | – | – | – | – |
| Australia | 604 | 77.6% | 4.08 | 1.06 | Kenya | 336 | 78.9% | 4.09 | .98 |
| Austria | 806 | 65.4% | 3.78 | 1.06 | Kosovo | 201 | 65.2% | 3.87 | 1.18 |
| Bangladesh | 315 | 68.9% | 3.94 | 1.06 | Latvia | 340 | 68.8% | 3.82 | 1.22 |
| Belgium | 566 | 69.3% | 3.86 | 1.10 | Malawi | 173 | 73.4% | 4.05 | 1.01 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 57.8% | 3.56 | 1.25 | Malaysia | 356 | 75.3% | 3.99 | .79 |
| Botswana | 185 | 83.2% | 4.30 | .93 | Mexico | 376 | 75.5% | 4.07 | .96 |
| Brazil | 376 | 40.4% | 3.22 | 1.22 | Moldova | 220 | 49.1% | 3.37 | 1.24 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 77.6% | 4.14 | .96 | Netherlands | 519 | 69.4% | 3.88 | 1.05 |
| Canada | 346 | 80.6% | 4.31 | .95 | New Zealand | – | – | – | – |
| Chile | 456 | 65.6% | 3.83 | 1.31 | Norway | – | – | – | – |
| China | – | – | – | – | Oman | – | – | – | – |
| Colombia | 544 | 79.0% | 4.22 | 1.00 | Philippines | – | – | – | – |
| Croatia | – | – | – | – | Portugal | 403 | 69.0% | 3.88 | 1.05 |
| Cyprus | – | – | – | – | Qatar | – | – | – | – |
| Czech Republic | 274 | 32.8% | 2.72 | 1.42 | Romania | 339 | 59.3% | 3.65 | 1.24 |
| Denmark | – | – | – | – | Russia | 390 | 61.8% | 3.83 | 1.04 |
| Ecuador | 360 | 72.5% | 3.99 | 1.03 | Serbia | 404 | 70.8% | 3.96 | 1.02 |
| Egypt | – | – | – | – | Sierra Leone | 216 | 76.9% | 4.12 | .91 |
| El Salvador | 250 | 68.4% | 3.91 | 1.01 | Singapore | 94 | 47.9% | 3.12 | 1.44 |
| Estonia | 263 | 63.9% | 3.80 | 1.18 | South Africa | 368 | 70.4% | 3.98 | 1.05 |
| Ethiopia | 350 | 74.9% | 4.09 | .96 | South Korea | 352 | 45.2% | 3.39 | .86 |
| Finland | 364 | 76.9% | 4.09 | .87 | Spain | 385 | 82.6% | 4.24 | .90 |
| France | – | – | – | – | Sudan | – | – | – | – |
| Germany | 759 | 57.3% | 3.56 | 1.18 | Sweden | – | – | – | – |
| Greece | – | – | – | – | Switzerland | 907 | 55.2% | 3.48 | 1.14 |
| Hong Kong | – | – | – | – | Tanzania | 272 | 39.0% | 3.26 | .91 |
| Hungary | 355 | 74.1% | 3.95 | 1.05 | Thailand | – | – | – | – |
| Iceland | – | – | – | – | Turkey | 92 | 46.7% | 3.34 | 1.24 |
| India | 503 | 76.1% | 4.08 | 1.01 | UAE | 216 | 68.1% | 3.79 | 1.28 |
| Indonesia | – | – | – | – | UK | 686 | 64.9% | 3.78 | 1.20 |
| Ireland | 299 | 67.9% | 3.78 | 1.17 | USA | – | – | – | – |
| Israel | 334 | 56.3% | 3.43 | 1.40 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Journalistic Roles: Promote tolerance and cultural diversity

Question: Please tell me how important each of these things is in your work.

Scale: 5 = extremely important; 4 = very important; 3 = somewhat important; 2 = little important; 1 = unimportant

| | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD | | N | % ¹ | Mean | SD |
|-----------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|---------------------|-----|----------------|------|------|
| Albania | 293 | 79.5% | 4.07 | .96 | Italy | – | – | – | – |
| Argentina | 359 | 79.9% | 4.17 | .97 | Japan | – | – | – | – |
| Australia | 605 | 60.2% | 3.69 | 1.13 | Kenya | 335 | 85.1% | 4.28 | .88 |
| Austria | 806 | 65.0% | 3.80 | 1.08 | Kosovo | 200 | 87.5% | 4.51 | .81 |
| Bangladesh | 323 | 87.0% | 4.41 | .89 | Latvia | 334 | 56.0% | 3.61 | 1.27 |
| Belgium | 568 | 57.0% | 3.59 | 1.17 | Malawi | 173 | 83.8% | 4.28 | .97 |
| Bhutan | 90 | 63.3% | 3.68 | 1.32 | Malaysia | 355 | 78.9% | 4.16 | .86 |
| Botswana | 185 | 89.2% | 4.54 | .77 | Mexico | 377 | 92.8% | 4.55 | .78 |
| Brazil | 376 | 77.4% | 4.25 | 1.09 | Moldova | 219 | 74.0% | 4.11 | 1.09 |
| Bulgaria | 263 | 82.5% | 4.35 | .94 | Netherlands | 495 | 27.7% | 2.77 | 1.14 |
| Canada | 348 | 60.9% | 3.72 | 1.24 | New Zealand | – | – | – | – |
| Chile | 452 | 71.7% | 4.01 | 1.24 | Norway | – | – | – | – |
| China | – | – | – | – | Oman | – | – | – | – |
| Colombia | 544 | 87.9% | 4.49 | .86 | Philippines | 349 | 81.1% | 4.22 | .86 |
| Croatia | – | – | – | – | Portugal | 406 | 75.6% | 4.12 | 1.07 |
| Cyprus | 203 | 60.6% | 3.96 | .98 | Qatar | – | – | – | – |
| Czech Republic | 281 | 65.8% | 3.84 | 1.12 | Romania | 339 | 74.6% | 4.12 | 1.13 |
| Denmark | – | – | – | – | Russia | 390 | 58.2% | 3.76 | 1.08 |
| Ecuador | 359 | 82.2% | 4.28 | .93 | Serbia | 403 | 89.6% | 4.56 | .81 |
| Egypt | – | – | – | – | Sierra Leone | 216 | 88.4% | 4.39 | .78 |
| El Salvador | 250 | 80.0% | 4.24 | .97 | Singapore | 92 | 44.6% | 3.15 | 1.41 |
| Estonia | 266 | 77.4% | 4.12 | .97 | South Africa | 370 | 73.0% | 4.05 | 1.11 |
| Ethiopia | 350 | 85.7% | 4.41 | .96 | South Korea | 352 | 66.5% | 3.77 | .91 |
| Finland | 363 | 67.5% | 3.89 | 1.03 | Spain | 386 | 89.9% | 4.52 | .76 |
| France | – | – | – | – | Sudan | – | – | – | – |
| Germany | 765 | 66.7% | 3.80 | 1.21 | Sweden | 589 | 75.4% | 4.06 | 1.04 |
| Greece | 404 | 75.5% | 4.07 | 1.20 | Switzerland | 904 | 50.4% | 3.45 | 1.09 |
| Hong Kong | – | – | – | – | Tanzania | 272 | 98.5% | 4.56 | .53 |
| Hungary | 355 | 74.4% | 4.05 | 1.01 | Thailand | – | – | – | – |
| Iceland | 168 | 50.0% | 3.48 | 1.16 | Turkey | 93 | 77.4% | 3.98 | 1.22 |
| India | 498 | 77.9% | 4.16 | 1.05 | UAE | 222 | 83.3% | 4.37 | .95 |
| Indonesia | 617 | 91.9% | 4.30 | .65 | UK | 681 | 46.7% | 3.22 | 1.40 |
| Ireland | 301 | 48.5% | 3.42 | 1.22 | USA | 408 | 51.0% | 3.43 | 1.21 |
| Israel | 336 | 71.1% | 4.03 | 1.13 | | | | | |

¹ Percentage saying “extremely” and “very important”