

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Autonomy: Selecting stories

Question: Thinking of your work overall, how much freedom do you personally have in selecting news stories you work on?

Scale: 5 = complete freedom; 4 = a great deal of freedom; 3 = some freedom; 2 = little freedom; 1 = no freedom at all

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	295	51.9%	3.74	.89	Italy	396	49.5%	3.49	1.04
Argentina	361	71.2%	3.94	.89	Japan	742	54.2%	3.55	.73
Australia	601	75.0%	3.94	.77	Kenya	338	60.7%	3.71	.89
Austria	811	78.7%	3.91	.66	Kosovo	203	67.0%	3.91	.86
Bangladesh	341	61.0%	3.77	1.12	Latvia	340	87.4%	4.19	.65
Belgium	588	67.0%	3.76	.79	Malawi	182	60.4%	3.82	.99
Bhutan	87	57.5%	3.71	.73	Malaysia	357	48.7%	3.44	.94
Botswana	185	56.8%	3.66	1.13	Mexico	373	75.6%	4.05	.96
Brazil	373	54.2%	3.51	.90	Moldova	219	76.7%	4.00	.92
Bulgaria	263	82.5%	4.16	.75	Netherlands	522	90.8%	4.31	.71
Canada	350	83.2%	4.01	.67	New Zealand	537	78.6%	3.99	.73
Chile	484	63.6%	3.74	.91	Norway	631	60.5%	3.60	.85
China	652	16.6%	2.98	.67	Oman	256	40.2%	3.25	1.14
Colombia	550	80.4%	4.23	.95	Philippines	346	77.5%	4.01	.75
Croatia	440	85.0%	4.10	.87	Portugal	405	76.3%	3.99	.76
Cyprus	204	82.8%	4.22	.72	Qatar	360	31.7%	2.78	1.28
Czech Republic	287	71.1%	3.90	.84	Romania	337	78.9%	4.07	.90
Denmark	1358	69.7%	3.76	.90	Russia	390	62.1%	3.72	.96
Ecuador	366	65.8%	3.86	1.02	Serbia	403	68.0%	3.80	1.00
Egypt	400	43.0%	3.32	1.12	Sierra Leone	219	52.1%	3.69	1.11
El Salvador	248	56.0%	3.62	.97	Singapore	94	61.7%	3.65	.68
Estonia	271	83.8%	4.15	.76	South Africa	368	71.5%	3.79	.89
Ethiopia	349	47.3%	3.41	1.08	South Korea	352	48.0%	3.39	.75
Finland	364	74.5%	3.83	.64	Spain	389	75.3%	3.96	.89
France	227	63.4%	3.71	.79	Sudan	273	53.8%	3.75	1.21
Germany	761	74.0%	3.93	.88	Sweden	646	80.0%	3.99	.78
Greece	403	72.2%	3.92	.89	Switzerland	909	77.9%	3.88	.67
Hong Kong	461	30.4%	3.07	.87	Tanzania	272	9.6%	2.44	.82
Hungary	379	65.2%	3.66	.90	Thailand	371	63.1%	3.77	1.08
Iceland	185	85.9%	4.17	.76	Turkey	95	64.2%	3.96	1.12
India	523	70.4%	3.90	.94	UAE	223	43.9%	3.68	.89
Indonesia	654	38.2%	3.46	.82	UK	694	72.8%	3.90	.86
Ireland	304	62.2%	3.70	.84	USA	408	89.2%	4.24	.66
Israel	340	81.8%	4.18	.93					

¹ Percentage saying “complete freedom” and “a great deal of freedom”

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Autonomy: Aspects emphasized

Question: How much freedom do you personally have in deciding which aspects of a story should be emphasized?
Scale: 5 = complete freedom; 4 = a great deal of freedom; 3 = some freedom; 2 = little freedom; 1 = no freedom at all

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	295	55.6%	3.74	.96	Italy	396	59.6%	3.71	1.00
Argentina	362	74.0%	4.02	.91	Japan	741	60.1%	3.63	.69
Australia	602	80.9%	4.05	.76	Kenya	339	59.9%	3.70	.95
Austria	809	90.1%	4.20	.65	Kosovo	203	71.4%	4.00	.83
Bangladesh	346	64.2%	3.86	1.00	Latvia	340	94.1%	4.40	.61
Belgium	589	75.6%	3.92	.75	Malawi	179	62.6%	3.83	.97
Bhutan	88	43.2%	3.32	1.02	Malaysia	360	50.0%	3.45	.93
Botswana	185	59.5%	3.76	1.08	Mexico	376	76.1%	4.09	.93
Brazil	375	53.9%	3.59	.87	Moldova	219	78.1%	4.08	.92
Bulgaria	263	86.3%	4.28	.76	Netherlands	522	91.6%	4.36	.66
Canada	347	86.5%	4.14	.66	New Zealand	536	78.2%	4.03	.75
Chile	485	66.2%	3.77	.86	Norway	634	75.2%	3.85	.71
China	650	30.3%	3.20	.92	Oman	257	44.7%	3.45	.93
Colombia	550	80.5%	4.14	.95	Philippines	346	78.0%	4.03	.75
Croatia	440	86.6%	4.20	.81	Portugal	405	84.9%	4.23	.74
Cyprus	204	91.2%	4.27	.61	Qatar	369	34.7%	2.83	1.21
Czech Republic	289	75.4%	3.99	.81	Romania	340	76.8%	4.09	.96
Denmark	1350	75.5%	3.93	.87	Russia	390	67.2%	3.82	.95
Ecuador	367	65.4%	3.86	1.04	Serbia	403	73.0%	3.94	1.01
Egypt	400	47.3%	3.43	1.17	Sierra Leone	221	53.8%	3.81	1.05
El Salvador	248	58.1%	3.64	1.01	Singapore	95	55.8%	3.56	.74
Estonia	273	93.0%	4.40	.63	South Africa	370	70.0%	3.85	.90
Ethiopia	346	47.1%	3.47	1.07	South Korea	352	38.6%	3.27	.74
Finland	364	79.9%	3.93	.62	Spain	390	80.3%	4.09	.83
France	228	67.5%	3.78	.80	Sudan	272	53.3%	3.68	1.23
Germany	758	81.9%	4.20	.86	Sweden	621	84.4%	4.07	.74
Greece	408	74.8%	4.00	.83	Switzerland	909	85.5%	4.06	.67
Hong Kong	461	33.4%	3.21	.75	Tanzania	272	9.9%	2.43	.86
Hungary	374	62.8%	3.69	.92	Thailand	371	64.2%	3.80	1.01
Iceland	186	88.2%	4.23	.73	Turkey	93	64.5%	3.92	1.12
India	523	73.2%	3.93	.97	UAE	226	47.3%	3.23	1.18
Indonesia	661	44.0%	3.52	.78	UK	694	77.8%	4.04	.85
Ireland	303	72.6%	3.85	.82	USA	409	91.4%	4.34	.66
Israel	339	87.6%	4.45	.83					

¹ Percentage saying "complete freedom" and "a great deal of freedom"

Aggregated Data on Key Variables

Autonomy: Participate in editorial coordination

Question: How often do you participate in editorial and newsroom coordination, such as attending editorial meetings or assigning reporters?

Scale: 5 = always; 4 = very often; 3 = sometimes; 2 = rarely; 1 = almost never

	N	% ¹	Mean	SD		N	% ¹	Mean	SD
Albania	294	78.6%	4.21	1.07	Italy	391	40.4%	2.93	1.58
Argentina	351	46.4%	3.18	1.51	Japan				
Australia	603	56.1%	3.53	1.39	Kenya	338	62.4%	3.82	1.14
Austria	804	51.0%	3.43	1.13	Kosovo	202	80.7%	4.19	1.05
Bangladesh	329	37.4%	2.77	1.18	Latvia	339	74.9%	4.08	1.09
Belgium	585	66.7%	3.71	1.30	Malawi	180	75.0%	4.17	1.06
Bhutan	89	50.6%	3.39	1.30	Malaysia	361	48.2%	3.34	1.37
Botswana	186	79.6%	4.20	1.06	Mexico	376	56.6%	3.63	1.40
Brazil	365	41.1%	3.14	1.39	Moldova	219	61.2%	3.58	1.46
Bulgaria	263	74.9%	3.96	1.26	Netherlands	500	64.6%	3.78	1.37
Canada	337	47.8%	3.24	1.43	New Zealand	535	58.3%	3.56	1.33
Chile	474	50.8%	3.34	1.39	Norway	642	65.6%	3.67	1.25
China	651	30.9%	2.74	1.33	Oman	257	34.2%	2.98	1.20
Colombia	555	56.6%	3.57	1.44	Philippines	345	49.9%	3.46	1.20
Croatia	517	57.3%	3.63	1.42	Portugal	406	44.1%	3.16	1.38
Cyprus	204	77.0%	4.16	1.18	Qatar	372	29.8%	2.72	1.21
Czech Republic	290	48.6%	3.28	1.42	Romania	338	57.4%	3.56	1.43
Denmark	—	—	—	—	Russia	390	41.3%	3.23	1.30
Ecuador	362	55.0%	3.59	1.30	Serbia	400	56.0%	3.50	1.39
Egypt	398	43.5%	3.14	1.34	Sierra Leone	216	76.9%	4.21	1.04
El Salvador	247	64.8%	3.62	1.39	Singapore	95	43.2%	3.16	1.40
Estonia	273	73.6%	4.07	1.18	South Africa	369	56.4%	3.42	1.41
Ethiopia	343	51.0%	3.42	1.32	South Korea	352	19.0%	2.66	1.03
Finland	366	74.0%	3.85	1.21	Spain	388	51.0%	3.30	1.54
France	220	50.9%	3.44	1.33	Sudan	272	39.7%	2.96	1.54
Germany	767	53.7%	3.39	1.28	Sweden	645	65.9%	3.71	1.33
Greece	403	58.1%	3.61	1.32	Switzerland	904	48.0%	3.26	1.30
Hong Kong	464	16.6%	2.33	1.22	Tanzania	272	9.6%	2.43	.83
Hungary	376	47.9%	3.31	1.14	Thailand	366	63.1%	3.77	1.12
Iceland	184	40.8%	2.91	1.44	Turkey	95	49.5%	3.36	1.56
India	519	66.7%	3.88	1.24	UAE	227	25.6%	2.77	1.17
Indonesia	650	57.2%	3.56	1.27	UK	696	52.4%	3.36	1.37
Ireland	303	49.8%	3.37	1.34	USA	414	77.8%	4.20	1.20
Israel	296	46.6%	3.00	1.76					

¹ Percentage saying “always” and “very often”